Registration No. 333-248506

# As filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on October 6, 2020

UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20549

# AMENDMENT NO. 1 TO FORM S-3

REGISTRATION STATEMENT UNDER THE SECURITIES ACT OF 1933

# LINCOLN EDUCATIONAL SERVICES CORPORATION

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

New Jersey

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

**57-1150621** (I.R.S. Employer Identification Number)

200 Executive Drive, Suite 340 West Orange, New Jersey 07052 (973) 736-9340

(Address, including zip code, and telephone number, including area code, of registrant's principal executive offices)

Brian Meyers Executive Vice President, Chief Financial Officer and Treasurer Lincoln Educational Services Corporation 200 Executive Drive, Suite 340 West Orange, New Jersey 07052 (973) 736-9340 (Name, address, including zip code, and telephone number, including area code, of agent for service)

with a copy to:

Michele F. Vaillant, Esq. Howard M. Berkower, Esq. McCarter & English, LLP 100 Mulberry Street, Four Gateway Center Newark, NJ 07102 (973)639-2011

Approximate date of commencement of proposed sale to the public: From time to time after this registration statement becomes effective

If the only securities being registered on this Form are being offered pursuant to dividend or interest reinvestment plans, please check the following box. o

If any of the securities being registered on this Form are to be offered on a delayed or continuous basis pursuant to Rule 415 under the Securities Act of 1933, other than securities offered only in connection with dividend or interest reinvestment plans, check the following box. x

If this Form is filed to register additional securities for an offering pursuant to Rule 462(b) under the Securities Act, please check the following box and list the Securities Act registration statement number of the earlier effective registration statement for the same offering. o

If this Form is a post-effective amendment filed pursuant to Rule 462(c) under the Securities Act, check the following box and list the Securities Act registration statement number of the earlier effective registration statement for the same offering. o

If this Form is a registration statement pursuant to General Instruction I.D. or a post-effective amendment thereto that shall become effective upon filing with the Commission pursuant to Rule 462(e) under the Securities Act, check the following box. o

If this Form is a post-effective amendment to a registration statement filed pursuant to General Instruction I.D. filed to register additional securities or additional classes of securities pursuant to Rule 413(b) under the Securities Act, check the following box. o

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company" and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer	0	Accelerated filer	0
Non-accelerated filer	0	Smaller reporting company	х
		Emerging growth company	0

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 7(a)(2)(B) of the Securities Act.  $\Box$ 

Title of Each Class of Securities to be Registered	Amount to be Registered(1)	Proposed Maximum Offering Price Per Share(1)(2)	Proposed Maximum Aggregate Offering Price(1)(2)	Amount of Registration Fee(3)
Common Stock, no par value per share				
Preferred Stock, no par value per share				
Debt Securities				
Total			\$50,000,000	\$5,455.00(4)

# CALCULATION OF REGISTRATION FEE

- (1) There are being registered pursuant to this registration statement such indeterminate number of shares of common stock, preferred stock and such indeterminate principal amount of debt securities as may be offered from time to time pursuant to the prospectus contained in the registration statement with an aggregate initial offering price not to exceed \$50,000,000. The securities registered hereunder may be sold by the issuer separately, together or as units with other securities registered hereunder. If any debt securities are issued at an original issue discount, the offering price of such debt securities shall be in such greater principal amount as shall result in an aggregate initial offering price not to exceed \$50,000,000, less the aggregate dollar amount of all securities previously issued pursuant to this registration statement. Separate consideration may or may not be received for securities that are issuable upon conversion of, or in exchange for, or upon exercise of, convertible securities.
- (2) Pursuant to Rule 457(o) and Form S-3 General Instruction II.D., which permit the registration fee to be calculated on the basis of the maximum offering price of all securities listed, the table does not specify information as to the amount of any particular security to be registered.
- (3) Calculated by multiplying the estimated aggregate offering price of the securities being registered by 0.0001091.
- (4) The registrant previously paid \$9,735.00 in connection with the initial filing of the Registration Statement.

The registrant hereby amends this registration statement on such date or dates as may be necessary to delay its effective date until the registrant shall file a further amendment which specifically states that this registration statement shall thereafter become effective in accordance with Section 8(a) of the Securities Act, or until the registration statement shall become effective on such date as the Securities and Exchange Commission, acting pursuant to said Section 8(a), may determine.

The information in this prospectus is not complete and may be changed. We may not sell these securities until the registration statement filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission is effective. This prospectus is not an offer to sell these securities and is not soliciting an offer to buy these securities in any jurisdiction where the offer or sale is not permitted.

# SUBJECT TO COMPLETION, PRELIMINARY PROSPECTUS DATED OCTOBER 6, 2020

# **Lincoln Educational Services Corporation**



Lincoln Technical Institute 
Lincoln College of Technology
Lincoln Culinary Institute 
Euphoria Institute of Beauty Arts & Sciences

\$50,000,000

**Common Stock** 

**Preferred Stock** 

#### **Debt Securities**

We may offer and sell from time to time in one or more offerings any combination of our common stock, preferred stock or debt securities in amounts, at prices and on the terms that we will determine at the time of the offering.

The aggregate initial offering price of all securities sold under this prospectus will not exceed \$50,000,000.

This prospectus provides you with a general description of these securities. Each time these securities are offered and sold, we will provide the specific terms of any such offering of these securities in a supplement to this prospectus. The applicable prospectus supplement will also describe the specific manner in which these securities will be offered and may also supplement, update or amend information contained in this prospectus. You should carefully read this prospectus and any applicable prospectus supplement, as well as the documents incorporated by reference herein or therein, before you make an investment decision. No securities may be sold without delivery of this prospectus and the applicable prospectus supplement describing the method and terms of the offering of such securities.

We may sell these securities on a continuous or delayed basis, directly, through agents, dealers or underwriters as designated from time to time, or through a combination of these methods. For additional information on the methods of sale, you should refer to the section entitled "Plan of Distribution" in this prospectus. If any agents, dealers or underwriters are involved in the sale of any securities, the applicable prospectus supplement will set forth their names and any applicable commissions or discounts.

Our common stock is listed on The Nasdaq Global Select Market under the symbol "LINC." On October 2, 2020, the closing price of our common stock on The Nasdaq Global Select Market was \$5.68 per share.

Investing in our common stock involves risks. You should carefully read the risks that are described in the "Risk Factors" section beginning on page 2 of this prospectus, in the "Risk Factors" section of our periodic reports filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") and in any applicable prospectus supplement or amendment before investing in our common stock.

Neither the SEC nor any state securities commission has approved or disapproved of these securities or determined if this prospectus is truthful or complete. Any representation to the contrary is a criminal offense.

The date of this prospectus is \_\_\_\_\_, 2020

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#### **ABOUT THIS PROSPECTUS**

In this prospectus, references to "common stock," "preferred stock" and "debt securities" are to the common stock and preferred stock of Lincoln Educational Services Corporation and debt securities issued by Lincoln Educational Services Corporation.

You should rely only on information contained or incorporated by reference in this prospectus. We have not authorized any person to provide you with information that differs from what is contained or incorporated by reference in this prospectus. If any person does provide you with information that differs from what is contained or incorporated by reference in this prospectus, you should not rely on it. This prospectus is not an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy any securities other than the securities to which it relates, or an offer or solicitation in any jurisdiction where offers or sales are not permitted. The information contained in this prospectus is accurate only as of the date of this prospectus, even though this prospectus may be delivered or securities may be sold under this prospectus on a later date. Our business, financial condition, results of operation and prospects may have changed since those dates.

This prospectus is part of a registration statement on Form S-3 that we filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission, or the SEC, using a "shelf" registration process. Under the "shelf" registration process, we may from time to time, offer and sell to the public any or all of the securities described in the registration statement in one or more offerings.

This prospectus provides you with a general description of the securities we may offer. Each time securities are offered, we will provide a prospectus supplement that will describe the specific amounts, prices, and terms of the securities we offer. The prospectus supplement also may add, update, or change information contained in this prospectus. This prospectus, together with applicable prospectus supplements, includes all material information relating to this offering. If there is any inconsistency between the information in this prospectus and the information in the accompanying prospectus supplement, you should rely on the information in the prospectus supplement. Please carefully read both this prospectus and any prospectus supplement together with the additional information described below under the section entitled "Incorporation of Certain Documents by Reference."

This prospectus contains summaries of certain provisions contained in some of the documents described herein, but reference is made to the actual documents for complete information. All of the summaries are qualified in their entirety by the actual documents. Copies of some of the documents referred to herein have been filed or will be filed or incorporated by reference as exhibits to the registration statement of which this prospectus forms a part, and you may obtain copies of those documents as described below under "Where You Can Find Additional Information and Incorporation of Certain Information by Reference." We urge you to read that registration statement in its entirety, including all amendments, exhibits, schedules and supplements to that registration statement.

As used in this prospectus, "Lincoln," "the Company," "we," "our," or "us" mean Lincoln Educational Services Corporation and its wholly owned subsidiaries.

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#### FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This prospectus and the documents incorporated by reference herein contain, or will contain, "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act") which include information relating to future events, future financial performance, strategies, expectations, competitive environment, regulation and availability of resources. These forward-looking statements include, without limitation, statements regarding: proposed new programs; expectations that regulatory developments or other matters will not have a material adverse effect on our consolidated financial position, results of operations or liquidity; statements concerning projections, predictions, estimates or forecasts as to our business, financial and operating results and future economic performance; and statements of management's goals and objectives and other similar expressions concerning matters that are not historical facts. Words such as "may," "should," "could," "would," "predicts," "potential," "continue," "expects," "anticipates," "future," "intends," "plans," "believes," "estimates," and similar expressions, as well as statements in future tense, identify forward-looking statements.

Forward-looking statements should not be read as a guarantee of future performance or results, and will not necessarily be accurate indications of the times at, or by, which such performance or results will be achieved. Forward-looking statements are based on information available at the time those statements are made and/or management's good faith belief as of that time with respect to future events, and are subject to risks and uncertainties that could cause actual performance or results to differ materially from those expressed in or suggested by the forward-looking statements. Important factors that could cause such differences include, but are not limited to:

- our failure to comply with the extensive existing regulatory framework applicable to our industry or our failure to obtain timely regulatory approvals in connection with a change of control of our company or acquisitions;
- the promulgation of new regulations in our industry as to which we may find compliance challenging;
- our success in updating and expanding the content of existing programs and developing new programs in a cost-effective manner or on a timely basis;
- our ability to implement our strategic plan;
- risks associated with changes in applicable federal laws and regulations including pending rulemaking by the U.S. Department of Education;
  - uncertainties regarding our ability to comply with federal laws and regulations regarding the 90/10 rule and cohort default rates;
- risks associated with maintaining accreditation
- risks associated with opening new campuses and closing existing campuses;
- risks associated with integration of acquired schools;
- industry competition;
- · conditions and trends in our industry;
- general economic conditions; and
  - other factors discussed under the headings "Business," "Risk Factors" and "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" in our most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K and in our Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q for the quarterly periods ended subsequent to our filing of such Annual Report on Form 10-K, as well as any amendments thereto reflected in subsequent filings with the SEC, which sections are incorporated by reference.

Forward-looking statements speak only as of the date the statements are made. Except as required under the federal securities laws and rules and regulations of the SEC, we undertake no obligation to update or revise forward-looking statements to reflect actual results, changes in assumptions or changes in other factors affecting forward-looking information. We caution you not to unduly rely on the forward-looking statements when evaluating the information presented herein.



### **PROSPECTUS SUMMARY**

This prospectus summary highlights certain information about us and selected information contained elsewhere in or incorporated by reference into this prospectus. This prospectus summary is not complete and does not contain all of the information that you should consider before making an investment decision. For a more complete understanding of our company, you should read and consider carefully the more detailed information included or incorporated by reference in this prospectus and any applicable prospectus supplement or amendment, including the factors described under the heading "Risk Factors" beginning on page 2 of this prospectus, as well as the information incorporated herein by reference, before making an investment decision.

#### The Company

We provide diversified career-oriented post-secondary education to recent high school graduates and working adults. The Company, which currently operates 22 campuses in 14 states, offers programs in automotive technology, skilled trades (which include HVAC, welding and computerized numerical control and electrical and electronic systems technology, among other programs), healthcare services (which include nursing, dental assistant and medical administrative assistant, among other programs), hospitality services (which include culinary, therapeutic massage, cosmetology and aesthetics) and information technology (which consists of information technology programs). The schools operate under Lincoln Technical Institute, Lincoln College of Technology, Lincoln Culinary Institute, and Euphoria Institute of Beauty Arts and Sciences and associated brand names. Most of the campuses serve major metropolitan markets and each typically offers courses in multiple areas of study. Five of the campuses are destination schools, which attract students from across the United States and, in some cases, from abroad. The Company's other campuses primarily attract students from their local communities and surrounding areas. All of the campuses are nationally or regionally accredited and are eligible to participate in federal financial aid programs managed by the U.S. Department of Education and applicable state education agencies and accrediting commissions which allow students to apply for and access federal student loans as well as other forms of financial aid.

We believe that we provide our students with the highest quality career-oriented training available for our areas of study in our markets. We offer programs in areas of study that we believe are typically underserved by traditional providers of post-secondary education and for which we believe there exists significant demand among students and employers. Furthermore, we believe our convenient class scheduling, career-focused curricula and emphasis on job placement offer our students valuable advantages that have been neglected by the traditional academic sector. By combining substantial hands-on training with traditional classroom-based training led by experienced instructors, we believe we offer our students a unique opportunity to develop practical job skills in many of the key areas of expected job demand. We believe these job skills enable our students to compete effectively for employment opportunities and to pursue salary and career advancement.

# **Impact of COVID-19**

During the first quarter of 2020, the coronavirus disease caused by COVID-19 ("COVID-19") began to spread worldwide and has caused significant disruptions to the U.S. and world economies. In early March 2020, the Company began seeing the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on our business. The impact was primarily related to transitioning classes from in-person hands-on learning to online, remote learning. As part of this transition the Company has incurred additional expenses. In addition, some students have been placed on leave of absence as they currently cannot complete their externships and some students chose not to currently participate in online learning. Additionally, certain programs were extended due to restricted access to externship sites and classroom labs. Due to phased re-opening on a state-by-state basis, our schools have been reopening since May 2020 and, currently, all of our schools have reopened and we expect the majority of the students who were placed on leave or otherwise deferred their programs to finish their programs now. As COVID-19 continues to affect many states and its course is unpredictable, the full impact on the Company's consolidated financial statements is currently uncertain.

# **Corporate Information**

Lincoln Educational Services Corporation was incorporated in New Jersey in 2003 as the successor-in-interest to various acquired schools including Lincoln Technical Institute, Inc. which opened its first campus in Newark, New Jersey in 1946. Our principal executive offices are located at 200 Executive Drive, Suite 340, West Orange, New Jersey 07052, and our telephone number at that address is (973) 736-9340. Our website is *https://www.lincolntech.edu/*. Information contained in, or accessible through, our website is not incorporated by reference into this prospectus.



#### **RISK FACTORS**

Our business is subject to significant risks. You should carefully consider the risks and uncertainties described in this prospectus and the documents incorporated by reference herein, including the risks and uncertainties described under the caption "Risk Factors" included in Part I, Item 1A of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2019, which is incorporated by reference in this prospectus. Additional risk factors that you should carefully consider may be included in a prospectus supplement or amendment relating to an offering of our common stock by us.

The risks and uncertainties described in this prospectus, any applicable prospectus supplement and the documents incorporated by reference herein are not the only ones facing us. Additional risks and uncertainties that we do not presently know about or that we currently believe are not material may also adversely affect our business. If any of the risks and uncertainties described in this prospectus, any applicable prospectus supplement or amendment or the documents incorporated by reference herein actually occur, our business, financial condition and results of operations could be adversely affected in a material way. This could cause the trading price of our common stock to decline, perhaps significantly, and you may lose part or all of your investment.

# **USE OF PROCEEDS**

We intend to use the net proceeds from any sale of securities by us for working capital, acquisitions, organic growth, investments, capital expenditures and other general corporate purposes.

#### DESCRIPTION OF CAPITAL STOCK

#### General

The following is a description of the material terms of our capital stock included in our amended and restated certificate of incorporation, as amended (our "certificate of incorporation") and our bylaws, as amended (our "bylaws") and is only a summary. Our common stock is the only class or series of our securities which has been registered under Section 12 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and is listed on The Nasdaq Global Select Market under the symbol "LINC".

We are currently authorized to issue 110,000,000 shares of capital stock, including 100,000,000 shares of common stock, no par value per share, and 10,000,000 shares of preferred stock, no par value per share. Of the 10,000,000 authorized shares of preferred stock, 12,700 shares are designated as Series A Preferred Stock. As of October 2, 2020 there were outstanding 26,409,330 shares of our common stock and 12,700 shares of our Series A Preferred Stock.

#### **Common Stock**

*Voting rights.* Our shares of common stock are entitled to voting rights for the election of directors and for all other purposes, each holder of common stock being entitled to one vote for each share, except as otherwise required by law, and subject to the rights of the holders of preferred stock. The common stock does not have cumulative voting rights.

**Dividend rights.** Subject to any prior rights of holders of shares of any then-outstanding series of preferred stock, all shares of our common stock are entitled to share equally in any dividends that our Board of Directors may declare from legally available sources. Our existing credit agreement currently imposes restrictions on our ability to declare dividends with respect to our common stock.

*Liquidation rights.* Upon liquidation or dissolution of our Company, whether voluntary or involuntary, all shares of our common stock will be entitled to share equally in the assets available for distribution to shareholders after payment of all of our prior obligations, including obligations on our preferred stock.

**Other matters.** The holders of our common stock have no preemptive or conversion rights and our common stock is not subject to further calls or assessments by us. There are no redemption or sinking fund provisions applicable to the common stock. All outstanding shares of our common stock are fully paid and non-assessable.

*Listing and Transfer Agent.* Shares of our common stock are listed for trading on The Nasdaq Global Select Market under the symbol "LINC." Continental Stock Transfer & Trust Company is the transfer agent and registrar for our common stock.

#### **Preferred Stock**

Our certificate of incorporation provides that the Board of Directors has the authority, without action by the shareholders, to designate and issue shares of preferred stock in one or more classes or series and to fix the powers, rights, preferences, and privileges of each class or series of preferred stock, including dividend rights, conversion rights, voting rights, terms of redemption, liquidation preferences, and the number of shares constituting any class or series, which may be greater than the rights of the holders of our common stock. Any issuance of shares of preferred stock could adversely affect the voting power of holders of common stock, and the likelihood that the holders will receive dividend payments and payments upon liquidation could have the effect of delaying, deferring, or preventing a change in control.

We are currently authorized to issue 10,000,000 shares of preferred stock, no par value per share, of which 12,700 shares are designated as Series A Preferred Stock, no par value per share, which are issued and outstanding. The Series A Preferred Stock are not listed on any securities exchange or trading system.

Our Series A Preferred Stock was sold for \$1,000.00 per share in a private placement on November 14, 2019 pursuant to a Securities Purchase Agreement, dated as of November 14, 2019, among the Company and the parties thereto. When issued, each share of Series A Preferred Stock was convertible, at \$2.36 per share of Common Stock ("Conversion Price"), into 423.729 shares of our common stock, subject to an increase in the number of Conversion Shares in the event that Series A Dividends are not paid in cash, as described below. The shares of common stock into which the shares of Series A Preferred Stock are convertible at any time are the "Conversion Shares." In connection with the sale of the Series A Preferred Stock we entered into a Registration Rights Agreement, dated as of November 14, 2019 which provides for the shelf registration of, and demand registration rights for two underwritten offerings each for at least \$5 million in gross proceeds, and unlimited piggyback registration rights, with respect to the Conversion Shares.

*Dividends*. Dividends on the Series A Preferred Stock ("Series A Dividends"), at the initial annual rate of 9.6%, are to be paid from the date of issuance quarterly on each December 31, March 31, June 30 and September 30 with September 30, 2020 as the first dividend payment date. The Company, at its option, may pay dividends in cash or by increasing the number Conversion Shares at \$2.36 per share, the current Series A Conversion Price. On September 30, 2020, the Company paid the first dividend in cash. The dividend rate is subject to increase (a) 2.4% per annum on the fifth anniversary of the issuance of the Series A Preferred Stock (b) by 20% per annum but in no event above 14% per annum should the Company fail to perform certain obligations under the certificate of incorporation.

Series A Preferred Shareholders' Right to Convert into Common Stock. Each share of Series A Preferred Stock is convertible, at any time, into a number of shares of Common Stock equal to (i) the sum of (A) \$1,000 plus (B) the dollar amount of any declared Series A Dividends not paid in cash, divided by (ii) the Series A Conversion Price (\$2.36 per share subject to anti-dilution adjustments) as of the applicable conversion date. Accordingly, the number of Conversion Shares into which each share of Series A Preferred Stock converts, currently 423.729, will increase at any time that Series A Dividends are not paid in cash. At all times, however, the number of Conversion Shares that can be issued to any holder of Series A Preferred Stock may not result in such holder and its affiliates owning more than 19.99% of the total number of shares of Common Stock outstanding after giving effect to the conversion (the "Hard Cap"), unless prior shareholder approval is obtained or no longer required by the rules of the principal stock exchange on which the Company's Common Stock trades.

*Mandatory Conversion*. If, at any time following November 14, 2022, the volume weighted average price of the Company's Common Stock equals or exceeds 225% of the Conversion Price (currently \$5.31 per share) for a period of 20 consecutive trading days and on each such trading day at least 20,000 shares of Common Stock was traded, the Company may, at its option and subject to the Hard Cap, require that any or all of the then outstanding shares of Series A Preferred Stock be converted into Conversion Shares.

**Redemption**. Beginning November 14, 2024, the Company may redeem all or any of the Series A Preferred Stock for a cash price equal to the greater of (the "Liquidation Preference") (i) the sum of \$1,000 (subject to adjustment as provided in the certificate of incorporation) plus the dollar amount of any declared Series A Dividends not paid in cash and (ii) the value of the Conversion Shares were such Series A Preferred Stock converted (as determined in the certificate of incorporation) without regard to the Hard Cap.

**Change of Control.** In the event of certain changes of control, some of which are not in the Company's control, as defined in the certificate of incorporation as a "Fundamental Change" or a "Liquidation", the Series A Preferred Shareholders shall be entitled to receive the Liquidation Preference, unless such Fundamental Change is a stock merger in which certain value and volume requirements are met, in which case the Series A Preferred Stock will be converted into common stock in connection with such stock merger.

*Voting*. Holders of shares of Series A Preferred Stock will be entitled to vote with the holders of shares of common stock and not as a separate class, at any annual or special meeting of shareholders of the Company, on an as-converted basis, in all cases subject to the Hard Cap. In addition, a majority of the voting power of the Series A Preferred Stock must approve certain significant actions of the Company, including (i) declaring a dividend or otherwise redeeming or repurchasing any shares of common stock and other junior securities, if any, subject to certain exceptions, (ii) incurring indebtedness, except for certain permitted indebtedness or (iii) creating a subsidiary other than a wholly-owned subsidiary.

**Board Representation**. The holders of Series A Preferred Stock, voting as a separate class, have the right to appoint one director to the Board of Directors (the "Series A Director") who may serve on any committees of the Board of Directors, until such time as the later of (i) the shares of Series A Preferred Stock have been converted into common stock or (ii) a holder still owns Conversion Shares and the sum of such Conversion Shares plus any other shares of common stock represent at least 10% of the total outstanding shares of common stock. John A. Bartholdson currently serves as the Series A Director.

*Additional Provisions*. The Series A Preferred Stock is perpetual and therefore does not have a maturity date. The conversion price of the Series A Preferred Stock is subject to anti-dilution protections if the Company effects a stock split, stock dividend, subdivision, reclassification or combination of its common stock and certain other economically dilutive events.

#### **Directors' Exculpation and Indemnification**

Our certificate of incorporation provides that none of our directors shall be liable to us or our shareholders for monetary damages for any breach of fiduciary duty as a director, except to the extent otherwise required by the New Jersey Business Corporation Act, or the NJBCA. The effect of this provision is to eliminate our rights, and our shareholders' rights, to recover monetary damages against a director for breach of a fiduciary duty of care as a director, except to the extent otherwise required by the NJBCA. This provision does not limit or eliminate our right, or the right of any shareholder, to seek non-monetary relief, such as an injunction or rescission in the event of a breach of a director's duty of care. In addition, our amended and restated certificate of incorporation provides that, if the NJBCA is amended to authorize the further elimination or limitation of the liability of a director, then the liability of the directors shall be eliminated or limited to the fullest extent permitted by the NJBCA, as so amended. These provisions will not alter the liability of directors under federal or state securities laws.

#### Anti-Takeover Effects of New Jersey Law, the Certificate of Incorporation and the Bylaws

Certain provisions of the NJBCA, our certificate of incorporation and our bylaws may have the effect of delaying, deferring or preventing another person from acquiring control of the Company, including takeover attempts that might result in a premium over the market price for the shares of common stock.

#### New Jersey Law

We are subject to the provisions of Section 14A-10A of the NJBCA, which is known as the "New Jersey Shareholders Protection Act." Under the New Jersey Shareholders Protection Act, we are prohibited from engaging in any "business combination" with any "interested shareholder" for a period of five years following the time at which that shareholder becomes an "interested shareholder" unless the business combination is approved by our Board of Directors before that shareholder became an "interested shareholder." After this five-year period has expired, any business combination with an "interested shareholder" must be approved by holders of  $66^{2/3}$ % of the voting shares not held by the "interested shareholder" or meet certain prescribed value requirements. Covered business combinations include certain mergers, dispositions of assets or shares and recapitalizations.

An "interested shareholder" is (i) any person that directly or indirectly beneficially owns 10% or more of the voting power of our outstanding voting stock; or (ii) any of our affiliates or associates (as those terms are defined in the New Jersey Shareholders Protection Act) that directly or indirectly beneficially owned 10% or more of the voting power of our then outstanding stock at any time within a five-year period immediately prior to the date in question.

#### Certificate of Incorporation and Bylaws

Authorized but Unissued Preferred Stock. Our certificate of incorporation and bylaws permit us to establish the rights, privileges, preferences and restrictions, including voting rights, of future series of our preferred stock and to issue such stock without approval from our common shareholders.

*Board of Directors.* Our certificate of incorporation and bylaws provide that our Board of Directors shall consist of at least three directors but not more than eleven directors, as may be determined by the Board of Directors from time to time. Currently, our Board of Directors consists of ten directors, nine of whom are independent directors, including one designated Series A Director. Other than a vacancy arising from the departure of a Series A Director, any vacancy on our Board of Directors then in office, though less than a quorum. Any such director so elected shall hold office for the remainder of the full term of the director for which the vacancy was created or occurred and until his or her successor shall have been elected and qualified. The limitation on filling vacancies could make it more difficult for a third party to acquire, or discourage a third party from attempting to acquire, control of our Company.

*Removal of Directors.* Except for the rights of Series A Preferred Stock holders entitled to elect a Series A Director separately (and who retain the right to remove the Series A Director), any director may only be removed from office, without assigning any cause, by the approval of holders of a majority of the combined voting power of the then outstanding shares of our stock entitled to vote generally in the election of directors, voting together as a single class.

*Board meetings.* Our bylaws provide that special meetings of the Board of Directors may be called by the chairman of our Board of Directors, the president, the chief financial officer or by any two directors in office.

*Shareholder meetings.* Our certificate of incorporation provides that any action required or permitted to be taken by our shareholders at an annual meeting or special meeting of shareholders may only be taken if it is properly brought before such meeting and may not be taken by non-unanimous written action in lieu of a meeting. Our bylaws further provide that special meetings of the shareholders may only be called by the chairman of the Board of Directors, our president, by a committee that is duly designated by the Board of Directors, by resolution adopted by the affirmative vote of the majority of the Board of Directors or pursuant to an order of the New Jersey Superior Court in accordance with NJBCA.

Requirements for advance notification of shareholder nominations and proposals. Our bylaws establish advance notice procedures with respect to shareholder proposals and the nomination of candidates for election as directors, other than nominations made by or at the direction of our Board of Directors or a committee of the Board of Directors. In order for any matter to be considered "properly brought" before a meeting, a shareholder must comply with requirements regarding advance notice and provide certain information to us. These provisions could have the effect of delaying until the next shareholders meeting shareholder actions that are favored by the holders of a majority of our outstanding voting securities. These provisions could also discourage a third party from making a tender offer for our common stock, because even if it acquired a majority of our outstanding voting securities, it would be able to take action as a shareholder (such as electing new directors or approving a merger) only at a duly called shareholders meeting and not by non-unanimous written consent.

*Shareholder action by written consent.* Our certificate of incorporation and bylaws prohibit shareholder action by non-unanimous written consent and require all such actions to be taken at a meeting of shareholders of our common stock.

Cumulative voting. Our certificate of incorporation provides that our shareholders shall have no cumulative voting rights.

Amendment of certificate of incorporation and bylaws. The amendment of the provisions described above in our certificate of incorporation generally will require the affirmative vote of a majority of our directors, as well as the affirmative vote of the holders of at least  $66^{2/3}$ % of our thenoutstanding voting stock. Our bylaws may be amended (i) by the affirmative vote of the majority of our Board of Directors or (ii) by the affirmative vote of holders of a majority of our then outstanding voting stock.

#### **DESCRIPTION OF DEBT SECURITIES**

We may issue debt securities from time to time, in one or more series, as either senior or subordinated debt or as senior or subordinated convertible debt. Any senior debt securities will rank equally with any other unsubordinated debt that we may have and may be secured or unsecured. Any subordinated debt securities will be subordinate and junior in right of payment, to the extent and in the manner described in the instrument governing such debt securities, to all or some portion of our indebtedness. Any convertible debt securities that we issue will be convertible into or exchangeable for our Common Stock or other securities of ours. Conversion may be mandatory or at the lender's option and would be at prescribed conversion rates.

The following description sets forth certain general terms and provisions of the debt securities that we may issue. We will set forth the particular terms of the debt securities we offer in a prospectus supplement and the extent, if any, to which the following general terms and provisions will apply to particular debt securities. The prospectus supplement for a particular series of debt securities may add, update or change the terms and conditions of the debt securities as described in this prospectus.

The following description of general terms and provisions relating to the debt securities and the indenture under which the debt securities will be issued (the "indenture") is a summary only and, therefore, is not complete and is subject to, and qualified in its entirety by reference to, the terms and provisions of the indenture. The form of the indenture has been filed with the SEC as an exhibit to the registration statement of which this prospectus forms a part and you should read the indenture for provisions that may be important to you. Capitalized terms used in this section and not defined herein have the meanings specified in the indenture.

#### General

The terms of each series of debt securities will be established by or pursuant to a resolution of our board of directors and set forth or determined in the manner provided in a resolution of our board of directors, a supplemental indenture or an officers' certificate. The particular terms of each series of debt securities will be described in a prospectus supplement relating to such series (including any pricing supplement or term sheet).

We can issue an unlimited amount of debt securities under the indenture that may be in one or more series with the same or various maturities, at par, at a premium or at a discount. We will set forth in a prospectus supplement (including any pricing supplement or term sheet) relating to any series of debt securities being offered, the aggregate principal amount and the following terms of the debt securities, if applicable:

- the title of the series of debt securities;
- the price or prices (expressed as a percentage of the principal amount) at which the debt securities will be issued;
- any limit on the aggregate principal amount of the series of debt securities;
- the date or dates on which the principal on the series of debt securities is payable;
- the rate or rates (which may be fixed or variable) per annum, if applicable, or the method used to determine such rate or rates (including any commodity, commodity index, stock exchange index or financial index) at which the series of debt securities will bear interest, if any, the date or dates from which such interest will accrue, the date or dates on which such interest will commence and be payable and any regular record date for the interest payable on any interest payment date;
- the place or places where the principal of, and premium and interest, if any, on, the series of debt securities will be payable;
- if applicable, the period within which, the price at which and the terms and conditions upon which the series of debt securities may be redeemed;
- any obligation we may have to redeem or purchase the series of debt securities pursuant to any sinking fund or analogous provisions or at the option of a holder of a series of debt securities;
- the dates on which and the price or prices at which we will repurchase the series of debt securities at the option of the holders of such series of debt securities and other detailed terms and provisions of such repurchase obligations;
- the denominations in which the series of debt securities will be issued, if other than denominations of \$1,000 and any integral multiple thereof;

- the form of the series of debt securities and whether the series of debt securities will be issuable as global debt securities;
- the portion of principal amount of the series of debt securities payable upon declaration of acceleration of the maturity date, if other than the principal amount;
- the currency of denomination of the debt securities;
- the designation of the currency, currencies or currency units in which payment of principal of, and premium and interest, if any, on, the series of debt securities will be made;
- if payments of principal of, and premium or interest, if any, on, the series of debt securities will be made in one or more currencies or currency units other than that or those in which the series of debt securities are denominated, the manner in which the exchange rate with respect to such payments will be determined;
- the manner in which the amounts of payment of principal of, and premium or interest, if any, on, the series of debt securities will be determined, if such amounts may be determined by reference to an index based on a currency or currencies or by reference to a commodity, commodity index, stock exchange index or financial index;
- any provisions relating to any security provided for the series of debt securities;
- any addition to or change in the Events of Default (as defined below) described in this prospectus or in the indenture which applies to the series of debt securities and any change in the right of the trustee or the holders of the series of debt securities to declare the principal amount thereof due and payable;
- any addition to or change in the covenants described in this prospectus or in the indenture with respect to the series of debt securities;
- any other terms of the series of debt securities, which may supplement, modify or delete any provision of the indenture as it applies to such series;
- any depositaries, interest rate calculation agents, exchange rate calculation agents or other agents with respect to the series of debt securities;
- any provisions relating to conversion of the series of debt securities; and
- whether the series of debt securities will be senior or subordinated debt securities and a description of the subordination thereof.

In addition, the indenture does not limit our ability to issue convertible or subordinated debt securities. Any conversion or subordination provisions of a particular series of debt securities will be set forth in the resolution of our board of directors, an officers' certificate or supplemental indenture related to such series of debt securities and will be described in the applicable prospectus supplement. Such terms may include provisions for conversion, either mandatory, at the option of the holder or at our option, in which case the number of shares of common stock or other securities to be received by the holders of debt securities would be calculated as of a time and in the manner stated in the applicable prospectus supplement.

We may issue debt securities that provide for an amount less than their stated principal amount to be due and payable upon declaration of acceleration of their maturity pursuant to the terms of the indenture. We will provide you with information on the U.S. federal income tax considerations and other special considerations applicable to any of these debt securities in the applicable prospectus supplement.

If we denominate the purchase price of any of the debt securities in a foreign currency or currencies or a foreign currency unit or units, or if the principal of, and any premium and interest, if any, on, any series of debt securities is payable in a foreign currency or currencies or a foreign currency unit or units, we will provide you with information on the restrictions, elections, general tax considerations, specific terms and other information with respect to that issue of debt securities and such foreign currency or currencies or foreign currency unit or units in the applicable prospectus supplement.

# **Transfer and Exchange**

Each debt security will be represented by either one or more global securities registered in the name of a depository that will be named in a prospectus supplement as Depositary (the "Depositary"), or a nominee (we will refer to any debt security represented by a global debt security as a "bookentry debt security"), or a certificate issued in definitive registered form (we will refer to any debt security represented by a certificated security as a "certificated debt security") as set forth in the applicable prospectus supplement.



Except as set forth under the heading "Global Debt Securities and Book-Entry System" below, book-entry debt securities will not be issuable in certificated form.

#### **Certificated Debt Securities**

You may transfer or exchange certificated debt securities at any office we maintain for this purpose in accordance with the terms of the indenture. No service charge will be made for any transfer or exchange of certificated debt securities, but we may require payment of a sum sufficient to cover any tax or other governmental charge payable in connection with a transfer or exchange.

You may effect the transfer of certificated debt securities and the right to receive the principal of, and premium and interest, if any, on, certificated debt securities only by surrendering the certificate representing those certificated debt securities and either reissuance by us or the trustee of the certificate to the new holder.

# **Global Debt Securities and Book-Entry System**

Each global debt security representing book-entry debt securities will be issued to the Depositary or a nominee of the Depositary and registered in the name of the Depositary or a nominee of the Depositary.

Ownership of beneficial interests in book-entry debt securities will be limited to persons that have accounts with the Depositary for the related global debt security ("participants") or persons that may hold interests through participants. Upon the issuance of a global debt security, the Depositary will credit, on its book-entry registration and transfer system, the participants' accounts with the respective principal amounts of the book-entry debt securities represented by such global debt security beneficially owned by such participants. The accounts to be credited will be designated by any dealers, underwriters or agents participating in the distribution of the book-entry debt securities. Ownership of book-entry debt security (with respect to interests of participants) and on the records of participants (with respect to interests of persons holding through participants). The laws of some states may require that certain purchasers of securities take physical delivery of such securities in definitive form. These laws may impair the purchaser's ability to own, transfer or pledge beneficial interests in book-entry debt securities.

So long as the Depositary for a global debt security, or its nominee, is the registered owner of such global debt security, the Depositary or its nominee, as the case may be, will be considered the sole owner or holder of the book-entry debt securities represented by such global debt security for all purposes under the indenture. Except as described below, beneficial owners of book-entry debt securities will not be entitled to have securities registered in their names, will not receive or be entitled to receive physical delivery of a certificate in definitive form representing securities and will not be considered the owners or holders of those securities under the indenture. Accordingly, each person beneficially owning book-entry debt securities must rely on the procedures of the Depositary for the related global debt security and, if such person is not a participant, on the procedures of the participant through which such person owns its interest, to exercise any rights of a holder under the indenture.

We understand, however, that under existing industry practice, the Depositary will authorize the persons on whose behalf it holds a global debt security to exercise certain rights of holders of debt securities, and the indenture provides that we, the trustee and our respective agents will treat as the holder of a debt security the persons specified in a written statement of the Depositary with respect to such global debt security for purposes of obtaining any consents, declarations, waivers or directions required to be given by holders of the debt securities pursuant to the indenture.

We will make payments of principal of, and premium and interest, if any, on, book-entry debt securities to the Depositary or its nominee, as the case may be, as the registered holder of the related global debt security. We, the trustee and any other agent of ours or agent of the trustee will not have any responsibility or liability for any aspect of the records relating to or payments made on account of beneficial ownership interests in a global debt security or for maintaining, supervising or reviewing any records relating to beneficial ownership interests.

We expect that the Depositary, upon receipt of any payment of principal of, and premium or interest, if any, on, a global debt security, will immediately credit participants' accounts with payments in amounts proportionate to the respective amounts of book-entry debt securities held by each participant as shown on the records of such Depositary. We also expect that payments by participants to owners of beneficial interests in book-entry debt securities held through those participants will be governed by standing customer instructions and customary practices, as is now the case with the securities held for the accounts of customers in bearer form or registered in "street name," and will be the responsibility of those participants.

We will issue certificated debt securities in exchange for each global debt security only if (i) the Depositary notifies us that it is unwilling or unable to continue as Depositary for such global debt security or if at any time such Depositary ceases to be a clearing agency registered under the Exchange Act, and, in either case, we fail to appoint a successor Depositary registered as a clearing agency under the Exchange Act within 90 days of such event or (ii) we execute and deliver to the trustee an officers' certificate to the effect that such global debt security shall be so exchangeable. Any certificated debt securities issued in exchange for a global debt security will be registered in such name or names as the Depositary shall instruct the trustee. We expect that such instructions will be based upon directions received by the Depositary from participants with respect to ownership of book-entry debt securities relating to such global debt security.

We have obtained the foregoing information concerning the Depositary and the Depositary's book-entry system from sources we believe to be reliable, but we take no responsibility for the accuracy of this information.

#### No Protection In the Event of a Change of Control

Unless we state otherwise in the applicable prospectus supplement, the debt securities will not contain any provisions which may afford holders of the debt securities protection in the event we have a change in control or in the event of a highly leveraged transaction (whether or not such transaction results in a change in control) which could adversely affect holders of debt securities.

#### Covenants

We will set forth in the applicable prospectus supplement any restrictive covenants applicable to any issue of debt securities.

#### **Consolidation, Merger and Sale of Assets**

We may not consolidate with or merge with or into, or convey, transfer or lease all or substantially all of our properties and assets to, any person (a "successor person") unless:

- we are the surviving corporation or the successor person (if other than us) is a corporation organized and validly existing under the laws of any U.S. domestic jurisdiction and expressly assumes our obligations on the debt securities and under the indenture;
- immediately after giving effect to the transaction, no Event of Default, and no event which, after notice or lapse of time, or both, would become an Event of Default, shall have occurred and be continuing under the indenture; and
- certain other conditions are met.

Notwithstanding the above, any of our subsidiaries may consolidate with, merge into or transfer all or part of its properties to us.

#### **Events of Default**

"Event of Default" means with respect to any series of debt securities, any of the following events, unless in the board resolution, supplemental indenture or officers' certificate, it is provided that such series of debt securities shall not have the benefit of a particular Event of Default:

- default in the payment of any interest upon any debt security of such series when it becomes due and payable, and continuance of that default for a period of 30 days (unless the entire amount of the payment is deposited by us with the trustee or with a paying agent prior to the expiration of such period of 30 days);
- default in the payment of principal of, or premium, if any, on, any debt security of such series when at maturity or which such principal otherwise becomes due and payable;
- default in the performance or breach of any other covenant or warranty by us in the indenture (other than a covenant or warranty that has been included in the indenture solely for the benefit of a series of debt securities other than such series), which default continues uncured for a period of 60 days after written notice thereof has been given, by registered or certified mail, to us by the trustee or to us and the trustee by the holders of at least 25% in principal amount of the outstanding debt securities of such series as provided in the indenture;
- · certain events of bankruptcy, insolvency or reorganization applicable to us; and
- any other Event of Default provided with respect to debt securities of such series that is described in the applicable board resolution, supplemental indenture or officers' certificate establishing such series of debt securities.

No Event of Default with respect to a particular series of debt securities (except as to certain events of bankruptcy, insolvency or reorganization) necessarily constitutes an Event of Default with respect to any other series of debt securities. The occurrence of certain Events of Default or an acceleration under the indenture may constitute an event of default under certain of our other indebtedness outstanding from time to time.

If an Event of Default with respect to debt securities of any series at the time outstanding occurs and is continuing, then the trustee or the holders of not less than 25% in principal amount of the outstanding debt securities of such series may, by a notice in writing to us (and to the trustee if given by the holders), declare to be due and payable immediately the principal (or, if the debt securities of such series are discount securities, that portion of the principal amount as may be specified in the terms of such series) of and accrued and unpaid interest, if any, on all debt securities of such series. In the case of an Event of Default resulting from certain events of bankruptcy, insolvency or reorganization, the principal (or such specified amount) of and accrued and unpaid interest, if any, on all outstanding debt securities will become and be immediately due and payable without any declaration or other act on the part of the trustee or any holder of outstanding debt securities. At any time after a declaration of acceleration with respect to debt securities of such series may rescind and annul the acceleration if all Events of Default, other than the non-payment of accelerated principal and interest, if any, with respect to debt securities of such series, have been cured or waived as provided in the indenture. We will describe in the applicable prospectus supplement relating to any series of debt securities that are discount securities the particular provisions relating to acceleration of a portion of the principal amount of such discount securities upon the occurrence of an Event of Default.

The indenture provides that the trustee will be under no obligation to exercise any of its rights or powers under the indenture unless the trustee receives indemnity satisfactory to it against any loss, liability or expense. Subject to certain rights of the trustee, the holders of a majority in principal amount of the outstanding debt securities of any series will have the right to direct the time, method and place of conducting any proceeding for any remedy available to the trustee or exercising any trust or power conferred on the trustee with respect to the debt securities of such series.

No holder of any debt security of any series will have any right to institute any proceeding, judicial or otherwise, with respect to the indenture or for the appointment of a receiver or trustee, or for any remedy under the indenture, unless:

- that holder has previously given to the trustee written notice of a continuing Event of Default with respect to debt securities of such series; and
- the holders of not less than 25% in principal amount of the outstanding debt securities of such series have made written request, and offered reasonable indemnity, to the trustee to institute the proceeding as trustee, and the trustee has not received from the holders of not less than a majority in principal amount of the outstanding debt securities of such series a direction inconsistent with that request and has failed to institute the proceeding within 60 days.

Notwithstanding any other provision of the indenture, the holder of any debt security will have an absolute and unconditional right to receive payment of the principal of, and premium and interest, if any, on, such debt security on or after the due dates expressed in such debt security and to institute suit for the enforcement of payment.

The indenture requires us, within 120 days after the end of our fiscal year, to furnish to the trustee an officers' certificate as to compliance with the indenture. The indenture provides that the trustee may withhold notice to the holders of debt securities of any series of any event which, after notice or lapse of time, or both, would become an Event of Default or any Event of Default (except in payment of principal of, or premium or interest, if any, on, any debt securities of such series) with respect to debt securities of such series if it in good faith determines that withholding notice is in the interest of the holders of those debt securities.

#### **Modification and Waiver**

We may modify and amend the indenture with the consent of the holders of at least a majority in principal amount of the outstanding debt securities of each series affected by the modifications or amendments. We may not make any modification or amendment without the consent of the holders of each affected debt security then outstanding if that amendment will:

- reduce the principal amount of debt securities whose holders must consent to an amendment, supplement or waiver;
- reduce the rate of or extend the time for payment of interest (including default interest) on any debt security;
- reduce the principal of, or premium, if any, on or change the stated maturity date of, any debt security or reduce the amount of, or postpone the date fixed for, the payment of any sinking fund or analogous obligation with respect to any series of debt securities;
- · reduce the principal amount of discount securities payable upon acceleration of maturity;
- waive a default in the payment of the principal of, and premium or interest, if any, on, any debt security (except a rescission of acceleration of the debt securities of any series by the holders of at least a majority in aggregate principal amount of the then outstanding debt securities of such series and a waiver of the payment default that resulted from such acceleration);
- make the principal of, or premium or interest, if any, on, any debt security payable in currency other than that stated in the debt security;
- make any change to certain provisions of the indenture relating to, among other things, the right of holders of debt securities to receive payment of the principal of, and premium and interest, if any, on, those debt securities and to institute suit for the enforcement of any such payment and to waivers or amendments; or
- waive a redemption payment with respect to any debt security.

Except for certain specified provisions, the holders of at least a majority in principal amount of the outstanding debt securities of any series may on behalf of the holders of all debt securities of such series waive our compliance with provisions of the indenture. The holders of a majority in principal amount of the outstanding debt securities of any series may on behalf of the holders of all the debt securities of such series waive any past default under the indenture with respect to such series and its consequences, except a default in the payment of principal of, or premium or interest, if any, on, any debt security of such series; provided, however, that the holders of a majority in principal amount of the outstanding debt securities of any series may rescind an acceleration and its consequences, including any related payment default that resulted from such acceleration.

#### Defeasance of Debt Securities and Certain Covenants in Certain Circumstances

*Legal Defeasance.* The indenture provides that, unless otherwise provided by the terms of the applicable series of debt securities, we may be discharged from any and all obligations in respect of the debt securities of any series (except for certain obligations to register the transfer or exchange of debt securities of such series, to replace stolen, lost or mutilated debt securities of such series, and to maintain paying agencies and certain provisions relating to the treatment of funds held by paying agents). We will be so discharged upon the deposit with the trustee, in trust, of money and/or U.S. Government Obligations or, in the case of debt securities denominated in a single currency other than U.S. dollars, Foreign Government Obligations, that, through the payment of interest and principal in accordance with their terms, will provide money in an amount sufficient in the opinion of a nationally recognized firm of independent public accountants to pay and discharge each installment of principal of, premium and interest, if any, on and any mandatory sinking fund payments in respect of the debt securities of, such series on the stated maturity of those payments in accordance with the terms of the indenture and those debt securities.

This discharge may occur only if, among other things, we have delivered to the trustee an officers' certificate and an opinion of counsel stating that we have received from, or there has been published by, the U.S. Internal Revenue Service a ruling or, since the date of execution of the indenture, there has been a change in the applicable U.S. federal income tax law, in either case to the effect that, and based thereon such opinion shall confirm that, the holders of the debt securities of such series will not recognize income, gain or loss for U.S. federal income tax purposes as a result of the deposit, defeasance and discharge and will be subject to U.S. federal income tax on the same amounts and in the same manner and at the same times as would have been the case if the deposit, defeasance and discharge had not occurred.

*Defeasance of Certain Covenants.* The indenture provides that, unless otherwise provided by the terms of the applicable series of debt securities, upon compliance with certain conditions:

- we may omit to comply with the covenant described under the heading "Consolidation, Merger and Sale of Assets" and certain other covenants set forth in the indenture, as well as any additional covenants which may be set forth in the applicable prospectus supplement; and
- any omission to comply with those covenants will not constitute an Event of Default with respect to the debt securities of such series ("covenant defeasance").

#### The conditions include:

depositing with the trustee money and/or U.S. Government Obligations or, in the case of debt securities denominated in a single currency other than U.S. dollars, Foreign Government Obligations, that, through the payment of interest and principal in accordance with their terms, will provide money in an amount sufficient in the opinion of a nationally recognized firm of independent public accountants to pay and discharge each installment of principal of, premium and interest, if any, on and any mandatory sinking fund payments in respect of, the debt securities of such series on the stated maturity of those payments in accordance with the terms of the indenture and those debt securities; and

delivering to the trustee an opinion of counsel to the effect that the holders of the debt securities of such series will not recognize income, gain or loss for U.S. federal income tax purposes as a result of the deposit and related covenant defeasance and will be subject to U.S. federal income tax on the same amounts and in the same manner and at the same times as would have been the case if the deposit and related covenant defeasance had not occurred.

*Covenant Defeasance and Events of Default.* In the event we exercise our option to effect covenant defeasance with respect to any series of debt securities and the debt securities of such series are declared due and payable because of the occurrence of any Event of Default, the amount of money and/or U.S. Government Obligations or Foreign Government Obligations on deposit with the trustee will be sufficient to pay amounts due on the debt securities of such series at the time of their stated maturity but may not be sufficient to pay amounts due on the debt securities of such series at the time of Default. However, we shall remain liable for those payments.

Certain Defined Terms.

"Foreign Government Obligations" means, with respect to debt securities of any series that are denominated in a currency other than U.S. dollars:

- direct obligations of the government that issued or caused to be issued such currency for the payment of which obligations its full faith and credit is pledged which are not callable or redeemable at the option of the issuer thereof; or
- obligations of a person controlled or supervised by or acting as an agency or instrumentality of that government the timely payment of which is unconditionally guaranteed as a full faith and credit obligation by that government which are not callable or redeemable at the option of the issuer thereof.
- "U.S. Government Obligations" means debt securities that are:
- · direct obligations of The United States of America for the payment of which its full faith and credit is pledged; or
- obligations of a person controlled or supervised by and acting as an agency or instrumentality of The United States of America the payment of which is unconditionally guaranteed as full faith and credit obligation by The United States of America, which, in either case, are not callable or redeemable at the option of the issuer itself and shall also include a depository receipt issued by a bank or trust company as custodian with respect to any such U.S. Government Obligation or a specific payment of interest on or principal of any such U.S. Government Obligation held by such custodian for the account of the holder of a depository receipt. Except as required by law, such custodian is not authorized to make any deduction from the amount payable to the holder of such depository receipt from any amount received by the custodian in respect of the U.S. Government Obligation evidenced by such depository receipt.

*Governing Law.* The indenture and the debt securities will be governed by, and construed in accordance with, the internal laws of the State of New York, except to the extent that the Trust Indenture Act of 1939, as amended (the "Trust Indenture Act"), is applicable.

#### PLAN OF DISTRIBUTION

We and/or selling stockholders may sell the securities in and outside the United States through underwriters or dealers, directly to purchasers, including our affiliates, through agents, or through a combination of any of these methods. The prospectus supplement will include the following information:

- the terms of the offering;
- the names of any underwriters, dealers or agents;
- the names of any managing underwriter or underwriters;
- the purchase price of the securities;
- the net proceeds from the sale of the securities;
- any delayed delivery arrangements;
- any underwriting discounts, commissions and other items constituting underwriters' compensation;
- any public offering price;
- any discounts or concessions allowed or reallowed or paid to dealers;
- · any commissions paid to agents; and
- · the terms of any arrangement entered into with any dealer or agent.

#### Sale Through Underwriters or Dealers

If underwriters are used in the sale of any of these securities, the underwriters will acquire the securities for their own account. The underwriters may resell the securities from time to time in one or more transactions, including negotiated transactions, at a fixed public offering price or at varying prices determined at the time of sale. Underwriters may offer securities to the public either through underwriting syndicates represented by one or more managing underwriters or directly by one or more firms acting as underwriters. Unless we inform you otherwise in any prospectus supplement, the obligations of the underwriters to purchase the securities will be subject to certain conditions, and the underwriters will be obligated to purchase all the offered securities if they purchase any of them. The underwriters may change from time to time any public offering price and any discounts or concessions allowed or reallowed or paid to dealers.

During and after an offering through underwriters, the underwriters may purchase and sell the securities in the open market. These transactions may include overallotment and stabilizing transactions and purchases to cover syndicate short positions created in connection with the offering. The underwriters may also impose a penalty bid, which means that selling concessions allowed to syndicate members or other broker-dealers for the offered securities sold for their account may be reclaimed by the syndicate if the offered securities are repurchased by the syndicate in stabilizing or covering transactions. These activities may stabilize, maintain or otherwise affect the market price of the offered securities, which may be higher than the price that might otherwise prevail in the open market. If commenced, the underwriters may discontinue these activities at any time.

Some or all of the securities that we offer though this prospectus may be new issues of securities with no established trading market. Any underwriters to whom we sell these securities for public offering and sale may make a market in those securities, but they will not be obligated to and they may discontinue any market making at any time without notice. Accordingly, we cannot assure you of the liquidity of, or continued trading markets for, any securities that we offer.

If dealers are used in the sale of securities, we will sell the securities to them as principals. They may then resell those securities to the public at varying prices determined by the dealers at the time of resale. We will include in the prospectus supplement the names of the dealers and the terms of the transaction.

### **Direct Sales and Sales Through Agents**

We may sell the securities directly, and not through underwriters or agents. Securities may also be sold through agents designated from time to time. In the prospectus supplement, we will name any agent involved in the offer or sale of the offered securities, and we will describe any commissions payable to the agent. Unless we inform you otherwise in the prospectus supplement, any agent will agree to use its reasonable best efforts to solicit purchases for the period of its appointment.

We may sell the securities directly to institutional investors or others who may be deemed to be underwriters within the meaning of the Securities Act with respect to any sale of those securities. We will describe the terms of any such sales in the prospectus supplement.

# **Delayed Delivery Contracts**

If we so indicate in the prospectus supplement, we may authorize agents, underwriters or dealers to solicit offers from certain types of institutions to purchase securities from us at the public offering price under delayed delivery contracts. These contracts would provide for payment and delivery on a specified date in the future. The contracts would be subject only to those conditions described in the prospectus supplement. The prospectus supplement will describe the commission payable for solicitation of those contracts.

## **General Information**

We may have agreements with the agents, dealers and underwriters to indemnify them against certain civil liabilities, including liabilities under the Securities Act, or to contribute with respect to payments that the agents, dealers or underwriters may be required to make. Agents, dealers and underwriters may be customers of, engage in transactions with or perform services for us in the ordinary course of their businesses.

#### LEGAL MATTERS

Certain legal matters in connection with any offering of securities made by this prospectus will be passed upon for us by McCarter & English, LLP, Newark, New Jersey.

#### EXPERTS

The consolidated financial statements and the related financial statement schedule, incorporated in this prospectus by reference from the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K, and the effectiveness of Lincoln Educational Services Corporation's internal control over financial reporting have been audited by Deloitte & Touche LLP, an independent registered public accounting firm, as stated in their reports, which are incorporated herein by reference. Such financial statements and financial statement schedule have been so incorporated in reliance upon the reports of such firm given upon their authority as experts in accounting and auditing.

# WHERE YOU CAN FIND ADDITIONAL INFORMATION AND INCORPORATION OF CERTAIN INFORMATION BY REFERENCE

We file annual, quarterly and current reports, proxy statements and other information with the SEC. The SEC allows us to incorporate by reference the information we file with them, which means that we can disclose important business and financial information to you that is not included in or delivered with this prospectus by referring you to publicly filed documents that contain the omitted information.

You can read and copy any materials on file with the SEC at the SEC's Public Reference Room at 100 F Street, N.E., Washington, D.C. 20549. You can obtain information about the operation of the Public Reference Room by calling the SEC at 1-800-SEC-0330. The SEC also maintains a website that contains information we file electronically with the SEC, which you can access over the internet at <u>www.sec.gov</u>.

The information incorporated by reference is an important part of this prospectus, and the information we later file with the SEC will automatically update and supersede earlier information. We incorporate by reference the following documents filed with the SEC by us and any future filings we make with the SEC under Sections 13(a), 13(c), 14 or 15(d) of the Exchange Act after the date of this prospectus and prior to the termination of the offering of our common stock covered by this prospectus (except for information furnished to the SEC that is not deemed to be "filed" for purposes of the Exchange Act):

- our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2019, filed with the SEC on March 6, 2020;
- our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the periods ended (i) March 31, 2020, as filed with the SEC on May 13, 2020 and (ii) June 30, 2020, as filed with the SEC on August 13, 2020;
- our Current Reports on Form 8-K filed with the SEC on February 26, 2020, March 13, 2020, March 17, April 30, 2020, May 13, 2020, June 5, 2020, June 22, 2020, August 11, 2020 and August 12, 2020;
- our Proxy Statement filed with the SEC on April 29, 2020, to the extent specifically incorporated by reference into Part III of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2019, and as supplemented on June 5, 2020; and
- the description of our common stock contained in our registration statements pursuant to Section 12 of the Exchange Act, and any amendment or report filed for the purpose of updating such description.

We will provide without charge to each person, including any beneficial owner, to whom a copy of this prospectus is delivered, upon written or oral request of any such person, a copy of any or all of the documents that have been or may be incorporated by reference into this prospectus at no cost. Any such request may be made in writing or by telephoning us at the following address or telephone number: Lincoln Educational Services Corporation, 200 Executive Drive, Suite 340, West Orange, New Jersey 07052, Attention: Investor Relations, (973) 736-9340.

Information is also available on our website at <u>https://www.lincolntech.edu</u>/. Information contained in, or accessible through, our website is not incorporated by reference into this prospectus.



# Lincoln Educational Services Corporation



Lincoln Technical Institute 
Lincoln College of Technology
Lincoln Culinary Institute 
Euphoria Institute of Beauty Arts & Sciences

\$50,000,000

**Common Stock** 

**Preferred Stock** 

**Debt Securities** 

Prospectus

, 2020

#### PART II

# INFORMATION NOT REQUIRED IN PROSPECTUS

#### Item 14. Other Expenses of Issuance and Distribution.

Set forth below is an estimate (except for registration fees, which are actual) of the approximate amount of the types of fees and expenses listed below that were paid or are payable by us in connection with the issuance and distribution of the shares of common stock to be registered by this registration statement:

SEC Registration Fee	\$ 5,455.00
Legal Fees and Expenses	*
Accounting Fees and Expenses	*
Miscellaneous Fees and Expenses	*
Total	\$ *

\* Fees and expenses (other than the SEC registration fee) will depend on the number and nature of any offerings of securities made pursuant to this registration statement, and cannot be estimated at this time. An estimate of the aggregate expenses in connection with the distribution of securities being offered will be included in any applicable prospectus supplement.

#### Item 15. Indemnification of Directors and Officers.

The New Jersey Business Corporation Act ("NJBCA") provides that a New Jersey corporation has the power to indemnify a director or officer against his or her expenses and liabilities in connection with any proceeding involving the director or officer by reason of his or her being or having been such a director or officer, other than a proceeding by or in the right of the corporation, if such a director or officer acted in good faith and in a manner he or she reasonably believed to be in or not opposed to the best interests of the corporation; and with respect to any criminal proceeding, such director or officer had no reasonable cause to believe his or her conduct was unlawful.

The NJBCA further provides that any indemnification provisions in the law shall not exclude rights to indemnification that a director or officer may be entitled to under a provision of the certificate of incorporation, bylaws, an agreement, a vote of shareholders, or otherwise. The NJBCA expressly permits indemnification for liabilities and expenses incurred in proceedings brought by or in the right of a corporation (derivative proceedings), with the exception that a corporation may not indemnify a director or officer if a judgment has established that the director's or officer's acts or omissions were a breach of his or her duty of loyalty, not in good faith, involved a knowing violation of the law, or resulted in receipt by the director or officer of an improper personal benefit.

The Registrant's amended and restated certificate of incorporation, as amended (the "Certificate of Incorporation") and amended and restated bylaws (the "Bylaws") limit the liability of directors and officers to the maximum extent permitted by NJBCA and any amendments thereto. Specifically, no director or officer will be personally liable for monetary damages for breach of fiduciary duty as a director or officer, as the case may be, except liability for: (i) any breach of their duty of loyalty to the Registrant or the Registrant's shareholders; (ii) acts or omissions not in good faith or which involve a knowing violation of the law; or (iii) any transaction from which the director of director derived an improper personal benefit.

The Certificate of Incorporation grants the Registrant the authority to indemnify its directors and officers against expenses, including attorneys' fees, judgments, fines and amounts paid in settlement, incurred in connection with any pending or threatened action, suit, or proceeding, whether civil, criminal, administrative, or investigative, with respect to which an director or officer is a party, or is threatened to be made a party, to the fullest extent permitted by the NJBCA and any amendments thereto.

The Bylaws indemnify the Registrant's past, present and future directors and officers:

(a) against reasonable costs, disbursements and counsel fees paid or incurred where any such person has been successful in the defense on the merits or otherwise of any pending, threatened or completed civil, criminal, administrative or arbitrative action, suit or proceeding, and any appeal therein and any inquiry or investigation which could lead to such action, suit or proceeding (collectively, "Legal Action"), or in defense of any claim, issue or matter therein, brought by reason of such person's being or having been a director or officer of the Registrant; or

(b) advancement of reasonable costs, disbursements (which shall include amounts paid in satisfaction of settlements, judgments, fines and penalties, exclusive, however, of any amount paid or payable to the Registrant) and counsel fees if such person acted in good faith and in a manner such person reasonably believed to be in or not opposed to the best interests of the Registrant, and in connection with any criminal proceeding such person also had no reasonable cause to believe the conduct was unlawful, with the determination as to whether the applicable standard of conduct was met to be made by a majority of the members of the Registrant's board of directors ("Board") (sitting as a committee of the Board) who were not parties to such Legal Action or by any one or more disinterested counsel to whom the question may be referred by the Board; but in connection with any Legal Action by or in the right of the Registrant, no indemnification shall be provided as to any person adjudged by any court to be liable to the Registrant except as and to the extent determined by such court. Reasonable costs, disbursements and counsel fees incurred by such person in connection with any Legal Action may be paid by the Registrant in advance in the final disposition of such matter if authorized by a majority of the Board (sitting as a committee of the Board) not parties to such matter upon receipt by the Registrant of an undertaking by or on behalf of such person to repay such amount unless it is ultimately determined that such person is entitled to be indemnified as set forth herein.

The Registrant enters into indemnification agreements with its directors that provide that the Registrant agrees to hold harmless and indemnify its directors to the fullest extent permitted by applicable law or as such applicable law may be amended to increase the scope of such permitted indemnification. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the Registrant agrees to hold harmless and indemnify its directors against any and all expenses, judgments, penalties, fines and amounts paid in settlement to the extent legally permitted and actually and reasonably incurred by its directors in connection with the defense of any threatened, pending or completed claim, action, suit or proceeding by reason of the fact that an individual is or was a director of the Registrant. With respect to any criminal proceeding, the Registrant shall indemnify the director provided that she or he had no reasonable cause to believe that her or his conduct was unlawful.

Each of the Certificate of Incorporation and Bylaws authorizes the Registrant to purchase director and officer insurance, which the Registrant currently carries.

The Registrant believes that these charter and bylaw provisions and indemnification agreements are necessary to attract and retain the services of highly qualified persons as directors and officers.

Item 16. Exhibits.

Exhibit Number	
3.1	Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation of the Company (incorporated by reference to the Company's Registration Statement on Form S-1/A (Registration No. 333-123644) filed June 7, 2005.
3.2**	Certificate of Amendment to the Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation of the Company establishing the Series A Preferred Stock.
3.3	Bylaws of the Company, as amended on March 8, 2019 (incorporated by reference to the Company's Form 8-K filed June 28, 2005).
	II-2

- 3.4 <u>Specimen Stock Certificate evidencing shares of common stock (incorporated by reference to the Company's Registration Statement on Form S-1/A (Registration No. 333-123644) filed June 21, 2005).</u>
- 3.5† Specimen Preferred Stock Certificate
- 4.1 Registration Rights Agreement, dated as of November 14, 2019, between the Company and the investors parties thereto (incorporated by reference to the Company's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q filed November 14, 2019.
- 4.2\* Form of Indenture
- 4.3† Form of Debt Security
- 5.1\*\* Opinion of McCarter & English LLP.
- 23.1\*\* Consent of Deloitte & Touche LLP, Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm.
- 23.2\*\* Consent of McCarter & English, LLP (included in the opinion filed as Exhibit 5.1).
- 24.1\* Power of Attorney. Included on signature page to the filing of this Registration Statement on August 31, 2020.
- 25.1† Statement of Eligibility of Trustee on Form T-1 for Debt Securities.
- \* Previously filed.
- \*\* Filed herewith.
- <sup>†</sup> To be filed, if necessary, by amendment or as an exhibit to a Current Report on Form 8-K which will be incorporated by reference.

# Item 17. Undertakings.

- (a) The undersigned registrant hereby undertakes:
  - (1) to file, during any period in which offers or sales are being made, a post-effective amendment to this registration statement:
    - (i) to include any prospectus required by Section 10(a)(3) of the Securities Act;
    - (ii) to reflect in the prospectus any facts or events arising after the effective date of the registration statement (or the most recent post-effective amendment thereof) which, individually or in the aggregate, represent a fundamental change in the information set forth in the registration statement. Notwithstanding the foregoing, any increase or decrease in volume of securities offered (if the total dollar value of securities offered would not exceed that which was registered) and any deviation from the low or high end of the estimated maximum offering range may be reflected in the form of prospectus filed with the SEC pursuant to Rule 424(b) if, in the aggregate, the changes in volume and price represent no more than a 20% change in the maximum aggregate offering price set forth in the "Calculation of Registration Fee" table in the effective registration statement;
    - (iii) to include any material information with respect to the plan of distribution not previously disclosed in the registration statement or any material change to such information in this registration statement;

provided, however, that paragraphs (a)(1)(i), (a)(1)(ii) and (a)(1)(iii) above do not apply if the information required to be included in a post-effective amendment by those paragraphs is contained in reports filed with or furnished to the SEC by the registrant pursuant to Section 13 or Section 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the "Exchange Act") that are incorporated by reference in the registration statement, or is contained in a form of prospectus filed pursuant to Rule 424(b) that is part of the registration statement.

(2) that, for the purpose of determining any liability under the Securities Act, each such post-effective amendment shall be deemed to be a new registration statement relating to the securities offered therein, and the offering of such securities at that time shall be deemed to be the initial bona fide offering thereof.

(3) to remove from registration by means of a post-effective amendment any of the securities being registered which remain unsold at the termination of the offering.

- (4) that, for purposes of determining liability under the Securities Act to any purchaser:
  - (i) each prospectus filed by the registrant pursuant to Rule 424(b)(3) shall be deemed to be part of the registration statement as of the date the filed prospectus was deemed part of and included in the registration statement; and
  - (ii) each prospectus required to be filed pursuant to Rule 424(b)(2), (b)(5) or (b)(7) as part of a registration statement in reliance on Rule 430B relating to an offering made pursuant to Rule 415(a)(1)(i), (vii) or (x) for the purpose of providing the information required by Section 10(a) of the Securities Act shall be deemed to be part of and included in the registration statement as of the earlier of the date such form of prospectus is first used after effectiveness or the date of the first contract of sale of securities in the offering described in prospectus. As provided in Rule 430B, for liability purposes of the issuer and any person that is at that date an underwriter, such date shall be deemed to be a new effective date of the registration statement relating to the securities in the registration statement to which the prospectus relates, and the offering of such securities at that time shall be deemed to be the initial bona fide offering thereof. *Provided, however,* that no statement made in a registration statement or prospectus that is part of the registration statement will, as to a purchaser with a time of contract of sale prior to such effective date, supersede or modify any statement that was made in the registration statement or prospectus that was part of the registration statement or made in any such document immediately prior to such effective date.

(5) that, for the purpose of determining liability of the registrant under the Securities Act to any purchaser in the initial distribution of the securities:

The undersigned registrant undertakes that in a primary offering of securities of the undersigned registrant pursuant to this registration statement, regardless of the underwriting method used to sell the securities to the purchaser, if the securities are offered or sold to such purchaser by means of any of the following communications, the undersigned registrant will be a seller to the purchaser and will be considered to offer or sell such securities to such purchaser:

(i) any preliminary prospectus or prospectus of the undersigned registrant relating to the offering required to be filed pursuant to Rule 424;

- (ii) any free writing prospectus relating to the offering prepared by or on behalf of the undersigned registrant or used or referred to by the undersigned registrant;
- (iii) the portion of any other free writing prospectus relating to the offering containing material information about the undersigned registrant or its securities provided by or on behalf of the undersigned registrant; and
- (iv) any other communication that is an offer in the offering made by the undersigned registrant to the purchaser.

(b) The undersigned registrant hereby undertakes that, for purposes of determining any liability under the Securities Act, each filing of the registrant's annual report pursuant to Section 13(a) or Section 15(d) of the Exchange Act (and, where applicable, each filing of an employee benefit plan's annual report pursuant to Section 15(d) of the Exchange Act) that is incorporated by reference in the registration statement shall be deemed to be a new registration statement relating to the securities offered therein, and the offering of such securities at that time shall be deemed to be the initial bona fide offering thereof.

(c) Insofar as indemnification for liabilities arising under the Securities Act may be permitted to directors, officers and controlling persons of the registrant pursuant to the foregoing provisions, or otherwise, the registrant has been advised that in the opinion of the SEC such indemnification is against public policy as expressed in the Securities Act and is, therefore, unenforceable. In the event that a claim for indemnification against such liabilities (other than the payment by the registrant of expenses incurred or paid by a director, officer or controlling person of the registrant in the successful defense of any action, suit or proceeding) is asserted by such director, officer or controlling person in connection with the securities being registered, the registrant will, unless in the opinion of its counsel the matter has been settled by controlling precedent, submit to a court of appropriate jurisdiction the question whether such indemnification by it is against public policy as expressed in the Securities Act and will be governed by the final adjudication of such issue.

(d) The undersigned registrant hereby undertakes that: (1) for purposes of determining any liability under the Securities Act, the information omitted from the form of prospectus filed as part of this registration statement in reliance upon Rule 430A and contained in a form of prospectus filed by the registrant pursuant to Rule 424(b) (1) or (4) or 497(h) under the Securities Act shall be deemed to be part of this registration statement as of the time it was declared effective; and (2) for the purpose of determining any liability under the Securities Act, each post-effective amendment that contains a form of prospectus shall be deemed to be a new registration statement relating to the securities offered therein, and the offering of such securities at that time shall be deemed to be the initial bona fide offering thereof.

(e) The undersigned registrant hereby undertakes to file an application for the purpose of determining the eligibility of the trustee to act under subsection (a) of section 310 of the Trust Indenture Act ("TIA") in accordance with the rules and regulations prescribed by the SEC under section 305(b)(2) of the TIA.

#### SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Act, the registrant certifies that it has reasonable grounds to believe that it meets all of the requirements for filing on Form S-3 and has duly caused this registration statement to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized, in the City of West Orange, State of New Jersey on the 6<sup>th</sup> day of October, 2020.

# LINCOLN SERVICES EDUCATIONAL CORPORATION

By:	/s/ Brian K. Meyers
	Brian K. Meyers
	Executive Vice President, Chief Financial Officer and Treasurer

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, this Amendment No. 1 to this registration statement has been signed by the following persons in the capacities and on the dates indicated.

<u>Signature</u>	Title	Date
/s/ Scott M. Shaw	Chief Executive Officer and Director	October 6, 2020
Scott M. Shaw	(Principal Executive Officer)	
/s/ Brian K. Meyers	Executive Vice President, Chief Financial Officer and Treasurer	October 6, 2020
Brian K. Meyers	(Principal Accounting and Financial Officer)	
*	Director	October 6, 2020
John A. Bartholdson		
*	Director	October 6, 2020
Peter S. Burgess		
*	Director	October 6, 2020
James J. Burke, Jr		
*	Director	October 6, 2020
Kevin M. Carney		
*	Director	October 6, 2020
Celia H. Currin		
*	Director	October 6, 2020
Ronald E. Harbour		
*	Director	October 6, 2020
J. Barry Morrow		
*	Director	October 6, 2020
Michael A. Plater		
*	Director	October 6, 2020
Carlton Rose	·	

\* Pursuant to the Power of Attorney contained on the signature page to the Registration Statement, as initially filed on August 31, 2020.

# EXHIBIT INDEX

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*	Previously filed.
**	Filed herewith.
+	To be filed, if necessary, by amendment or as an exhibit to a Current Report on Form 8-K which will be incorporated by reference.

#### As Filed (and corrected) with the New Jersey Department of Treasury

# CERTIFICATE OF AMENDMENT TO THE

#### AMENDED AND RESTATED CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION

OF

#### LINCOLN EDUCATIONAL SERVICES CORPORATION

#### (Pursuant to Section 14A:7-2(2) and (4) of New Jersey Business Corporation Act)

Pursuant to the provisions of N.J.S.A. 14A:7-2(2) and (4), the undersigned corporation executes the following Certificate of Amendment to its Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation:

1. The name of the corporation is Lincoln Educational Services Corporation, a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of New Jersey (hereinafter called the "*Corporation*").

2. The following amendment to the Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation of the Corporation (the "*Certificate of Incorporation*"), was approved by the Corporation's board of directors (the "*Board*") as required by Section 14A:7-2 of the New Jersey Business Corporation Act by unanimous written consent in lieu of a meeting.

3. The Board, in accordance with the Certificate of Incorporation, and the bylaws, as amended (the "*Bylaws*"), and applicable law, by unanimous written consent in lieu of a meeting effective as of November 12, 2019, authorized the issuance and sale by the Corporation of up to \$12,700,000 in aggregate liquidation preference of shares of the Corporation's preferred stock, no par value per share (the "*Series A Preferred Stock*"), and created a series of Series A Convertible Preferred Stock of the Corporation designated as the "*Series A Convertible Preferred Stock*". Pursuant to the provisions of the Certificate of Incorporation, the Bylaws and applicable law, by unanimous written consent in lieu of a meeting effective as of November 12, 2019, the Board fixed and determined the authorized number of shares of the series, the dividend rate of shares of the series, the designations, and certain other powers, preferences, and relative, participating, optional or other rights, and the limitations thereof, and amended the Certificate of Incorporation to add such terms as a new Section 4 of Article IV of the Certificate of Incorporation as follows:

#### Series A Convertible Preferred Stock

Section 1 <u>Designation and Amount</u>. There is hereby created out of the authorized and unissued shares of preferred stock of the Corporation a single series of preferred stock designated as the "Series A Convertible Preferred Stock" (the "Series A Preferred Stock") and the number of shares constituting the Series A Preferred Stock shall be 12,700.

Section 2 <u>Certain Definitions</u>.

(a) As used in this Certificate of Amendment to the Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation of the Corporation (the "Certificate of Amendment"), the following terms shall have the respective meanings set forth below:

# "Additional Series A Dividend Accrual Date" means November 14, 2024.

# "Additional Series A Dividends" means the cash dividends provided for in Section 3(c).

"Affiliate" means, with respect to any specified Person, any other Person that, directly or indirectly, through one or more intermediaries, controls, is controlled by, or is under common control with, such specified Person; provided that the following Persons shall not be deemed to be Affiliates of a Holder or any of its Affiliates: (a) the Corporation and its subsidiaries and (b) any portfolio company in which such Holder or any of its Affiliates has an investment (whether debt or equity) or any of such portfolio companies' controlled Affiliates. For the purpose of this definition, "control" (including the terms "controlled by" and "under common control with"), with respect to the relationship between or among two or more Persons, means the possession, directly or indirectly or as trustee, personal representative or executor, of the power to direct or cause the direction of the affairs or management of a Person, whether through the ownership of voting securities, as trustee, personal representative or executor, or by contract.

"Bloomberg" means Bloomberg Financial Markets and its successors.

"Business Day" means any day except a Saturday, a Sunday or other day on which banking institutions in the City of New York, New York or New Jersey, New Jersey are authorized or required by law, regulation or executive order to be closed.

"Buy-In" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 7(d).

"Closing Price" of the Common Stock on any date of determination means the closing sale price or, if no closing sale price is reported, the last reported sale price, of shares of Common Stock on the NASDAQ Global Select Market on such date. If the Common Stock is not traded on the NASDAQ Global Select Market on any date of determination, the Closing Price of the Common Stock on such date of determination means the closing sale price as reported in the composite transactions for the principal United States securities exchange or automated quotation system on which the Common Stock is so listed or quoted, or if no closing sale price is reported, the last reported sale price on the principal United States securities exchange or automated quotation system on which the Common Stock is so listed or quoted on a United States securities exchange or automated quotation system, the last quoted bid price for the Common Stock in the over-the-counter market as reported by OTC Market Group, Inc. or any similar organization, or if that bid price is not available, the market price of the Common Stock on that date as determined by an Independent Financial Advisor retained by the Corporation for such purpose.

"*Common Stock*" means the common stock, no par value per share, of the Corporation, including the common stock into which the Series A Preferred Stock is convertible, and any securities into which the Common Stock may be reclassified.

"Common Stock Equivalents" means any securities of the Corporation or its subsidiaries which would entitle the holder thereof to acquire at any time Common Stock, including any debt, preferred stock, rights, options, warrants or other instrument that is at any time convertible into or exercisable or exchangeable for, or otherwise entitles the holder thereof to receive, Common Stock.

"Conversion Agent" means the Transfer Agent acting in its capacity as conversion agent for the Series A Preferred Stock, and its successors and permitted assigns.

"Conversion Date" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 7(a). "Conversion Notice" shall have the meaning set forth in Section Z(a).

"Conversion Shares" means the shares of Common Stock into which the Series A Preferred Stock are convertible.

"Convertible Securities" means any stock or securities (other than Options) directly or indirectly convertible into or exercisable or exchangeable for shares of Common Stock.

"Covered Persons" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 18. "Covered Repurchase" shall have the meaning set forth in Section

# <u>8(a)(iii)</u>.

"*Current Market Price*" per share of Common Stock, as of any date of determination, means the arithmetic average of the Volume Weighted Average Price per share of Common Stock for each of the ten (10) consecutive Trading Days ending on, and including, the Trading Day immediately preceding such day, appropriately adjusted to take into account the occurrence during such period of any event described in <u>Section 8</u>.

#### "Distributed Property" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 8(a)(iv).

"*Distribution Transaction*" means any distribution of equity securities of a subsidiary of the Corporation to holders of Common Stock, whether by means of a spin-off, split-off, redemption, reclassification, exchange, stock dividend, share distribution, rights offering or similar transaction.

"*Dividend Payment Date*" means March 31, June 30, September 30 and December 31 of each year; <u>provided</u> that September 30, 2020 shall be the first Dividend Payment Date; <u>provided</u>, <u>further</u>, that if any such Dividend Payment Date would otherwise occur on a day that is not a Business Day, such Dividend Payment Date shall instead be (and any dividend payable on Series A Preferred Stock on such Dividend Payment Date shall instead be payable on) the immediately succeeding Business Day.

"*Dividend Period*" means the period commencing on and including a Dividend Payment Date and ending on and including the day immediately preceding the next Dividend Payment Date; <u>provided</u> that the initial Dividend Period shall commence on and include the Series A Closing Date and shall end on and include the day immediately preceding the first Dividend Payment Date.

"Dividend Rate" means the rate equal to nine point six percent (9.6%) per annum. "Excess Amount" shall have the meaning set forth in

Section 7(f).

"Exchange Act" means the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, or any successor statute, and the rules and regulations promulgated thereunder.

"Expiration Date" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 8(a)(iii).

"*Fair Market Value*" means, with respect to any security or other property, the fair market value of such security or other property as reasonably determined in good faith by a majority of the board of directors of the Corporation, or an authorized committee thereof, including in any such case the approval of the Series A Director (which approval will not be unreasonably withheld, delayed or conditioned), (a) after consultation with an Independent Financial Advisor, as to any security or other property with a Fair Market Value of less than \$5,000,000, or (b) otherwise using an Independent Financial Advisor to provide a valuation opinion.

"Fundamental Change" means the occurrence of any of the following events: (i) a "person" or "group" within the meaning of Sections 13(d) and 14(d) of the Exchange Act, other than the Corporation, files a Schedule TO or any schedule, form or report under the Exchange Act disclosing that such person or group has become the direct or indirect "beneficial owner," as defined in Rules 13d-3 and 13d-5 under the Exchange Act, of Common Stock representing more than 50% of the voting securities of the Corporation or the Corporation otherwise becomes aware of such ownership; (ii) the consummation of (a) any recapitalization, reclassification, change of the Common Stock (other than a change only in par value, from par value to no par value or from no par value to par value, or changes resulting from a subdivision or combination of Common Stock) or other similar transaction as a result of which all or substantially all the Common Stock would be converted into, or exchanged for, or represent solely the right to receive, cash, stock, other securities, or other property or assets or (b) any share exchange, consolidation, merger, reorganization or other similar transaction involving the Corporation or any of its subsidiaries; (iii) the Corporation sells, leases, license, conveys or transfers (whether in one transaction or in a series of transactions) all or substantially all of its assets; or (iv) the shareholders of the Corporation approve or the Corporation otherwise adopts any plan or proposal for the liquidation, dissolution or winding-up of the affairs of the Corporation; provided, however, that a transaction or transactions described in clause (ii) above will not constitute a Fundamental Change if the holders of all classes of Common Stock immediately prior to such transaction own, directly or indirectly, more than fifty percent (50%) of all classes of Common Stock of the continuing or surviving corporation; provided, further, if (A) the "person" or "group" effecting a transaction or transactions described in <u>clause (i)</u> above shall be or include a Holder and (B) such transaction or transactions shall be effected without the consent or approval of a majority of the board of directors of the Corporation (excluding any directors that are affiliated with the "person" or "group" effecting the transaction or transactions described in <u>clause (i)</u> above), then such transaction or transactions shall not be deemed a Fundamental Change solely with respect to any such Holder and such Holder shall not be entitled to be paid out the Series A Liquidation Preference pursuant to Section 4, the Series A Redemption Price pursuant to Section 16(b) or the Additional Series A Dividends pursuant to Section 3(c) (only to the extent that the Corporation fails to notify such Holder of such transaction or transactions described in clause (i) above and such failure constitutes a Series A Dividend Increase Event) upon occurrence of such Fundamental Change.

"Hard Cap" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 7(f).

"Holder" or "Holders" means the holder of record of the Series A Preferred Stock as they appear on the stock register of the Corporation and/or the Transfer Agent, as the case may be.

"Independent Financial Advisor" means an accounting, appraisal, investment banking firm or consultant of nationally recognized standing; <u>provided</u>, <u>however</u>, that such firm or consultant is not an Affiliate of the Corporation and is reasonably acceptable to the Required Series A Holders.

"*Junior Securities*" means the Common Stock and any other class or series of shares of capital stock of the Corporation (including all Common Stock Equivalents of the Corporation) now existing or hereafter authorized that does not expressly rank *pari passu* with or senior to the Series A Preferred Stock as to dividend rights and rights on the distribution of assets on any voluntary or involuntary liquidation, dissolution or winding up of the affairs of the Corporation.

"Liquidation" means a liquidation, dissolution or winding up of the affairs of the Corporation, whether voluntary or involuntary.

"Mandatory Series A Conversion" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 6(a).

"Mandatory Series A Conversion Date" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 6(a).

"Notice of Mandatory Series A Conversion" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 6(b).

"Officer's Certificate" means a certificate signed by the Chief Executive Officer, the Chief Financial Officer or the Secretary of the Corporation.

"Options" means any rights, warrants or options to subscribe for or purchase shares of Common Stock or Convertible Securities.

"*Person*" means an individual, a limited liability company, a partnership, a joint venture, a corporation, an association, a joint stock company, an estate, a trust, an unincorporated organization, any other entity and a government or any department or agency thereof.

"Principal Market" means The NASDAQ Global Select Market.

"Record Date" means, with respect to any dividend, distribution or other transaction or event in which the holders of Common Stock have the right to receive any cash, securities or other property or in which the Common Stock is exchanged for or converted into any combination of cash, securities or other property, the date fixed for determination of holders of Common Stock entitled to receive such cash, securities or other property (whether such date is fixed by the board of directors of the Corporation or by statute, contract or otherwise).

"Redemption" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 16(e).

*"Redemption Notice"* shall have the meaning set forth in <u>Section 16(a)(ii)</u>. *"Redemption Request"* shall have the meaning set forth in <u>Section 16(b)</u>.

*"Registration Rights Agreement"* means that certain Registration Rights Agreement, dated as of November 14, 2019, by and among the Corporation and each of the investors party thereto.

"Required Series A Holders" means, as of any date, the holders of at least a majority of the shares of Series A Preferred Stock outstanding as of such date.

"Securities Act" means the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or any successor statute, and the rules and regulations promulgated thereunder.

"*Securities Purchase Agreement*" means that certain Securities Purchase Agreement, dated as of November 14, 2019, by and among the Corporation and each of the investors party thereto.

"Senior Secured Debt Agreement" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 15(e).

"*Series A Closing Date*" means the date of the closing of the purchase and sale of the Series A Preferred Stock pursuant to the Securities Purchase Agreement.

*"Series A Conversion Price"* means, for each share of Series A Preferred Stock, a dollar amount equal to the Series A Issue Price <u>divided</u> <u>by</u> the Series A Conversion Rate in effect at such time.

"Series A Conversion Rate" means, for each share of Series A Preferred Stock, initially 423.729 shares of Common Stock, subject to adjustment as provided herein.

"Series A Director" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 17(a).

"Series A Dividend Increase Event" means any failure by the Corporation (a) after November 14, 2024 to pay the Series A Preferred Dividends or the Additional Series A Dividends when due to the Holders of Series A Preferred Stock, (b) to effect the conversion of a Holder's Series A Preferred Stock pursuant to Section 5 or Section 6 when required, (c) to effect the redemption of a Holder's Series A Preferred Stock pursuant to Section 9 or Section 9 when required, (c) to effect the redemption of a Holder's Series A Preferred Stock pursuant to Section 9, (g) to comply with the notice provisions of Section 9, (g) to comply with the protective provisions set forth in Section 15, or (h) to have an effective registration statement filed by the Corporation pursuant to the Securities Act as required herein or by the Registration Rights Agreement.

"Series A Issue Price" means an amount per share of Series A Preferred Stock equal to \$1,000.00, as adjusted for stock splits, reverse stock splits and similar transactions with respect to the Series A Preferred Stock.

"Series A Liquidation Preference" means an amount in cash per share of Series A Preferred Stock equal to (as adjusted for stock splits, reverse stock splits and similar transactions with respect to the Series A Preferred Stock) the greater of (a)(i) the sum of the Series A Stated Value <u>plus</u> (ii) without duplication, any declared or accrued but unpaid dividends on such share of Series A Preferred Stock (including, for the avoidance doubt, any Series A Preferred Dividends and Additional Series A Dividends thereon) as of immediately prior to a Liquidation and (b) such amount as would have been payable had all shares of Series A Preferred Stock been converted into Common Stock in accordance with <u>Section 5</u> immediately prior to a Liquidation (without regard to any limitations on convertibility contained herein and <u>plus</u> any payment in respect of any fractional shares).

*"Series A Preferred Dividends"* shall have the meaning set forth in <u>Section 3(a)</u>. *"Series A Redemption Price"* shall have the meaning set forth in <u>Section 16(a)(i)</u>.

"*Series A Stated Value*" means, with respect to each share of Series A Preferred Stock, an amount equal to (as adjusted for stock splits, reverse stock splits and similar transactions with respect to the Series A Preferred Stock) (a) the Series A Issue Price <u>plus</u> (b) on each Dividend Payment Date, an additional amount equal to the dollar value of any declared or accrued but unpaid Series A Preferred Dividends and/or Additional Series A Dividends.

"Stock Merger" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 16(b).

"Stock Merger Conditions" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 16(b).

"Trading Day" means any day on which the Common Stock is traded on the Principal Market, or, if the Principal Market is not the principal national trading market for the Common Stock, then on the principal national securities exchange or securities market on which the Common Stock is then traded or admitted to trading (including any over-the-counter market); provided that "Trading Day" shall not include any day on which the Common Stock is scheduled to trade on such exchange or market for less than 4.5 hours or any day that the Common Stock is suspended from trading during the final hour of trading on such exchange or market (or if such exchange or market does not designate in advance the closing time of trading on such exchange or market, then during the hour ending at 4:00:00 p.m., New York time).

"*Transfer Agent*" means the Person acting as Transfer Agent, Registrar and Paying Agent and Conversion Agent for the Series A Preferred Stock, and its successors and permitted assigns. The Transfer Agent initially shall be Continental Stock Transfer & Trust Corporation, Inc.

"Trigger Event" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 8(a)(vii).

"Volume Weighted Average Price" or "VWAP" means, for any security as of any date, the dollar volume-weighted average price for such security on the Principal Market during the period beginning at 9:30:01 a.m., New York time (or such other time as the Principal Market publicly announces is the official open of trading), and ending at 4:00:00 p.m., New York time (or such other time as the Principal Market publicly announces is the official close of trading), as reported by Bloomberg through its "Volume at Price" function or, if the foregoing does not apply, the dollar volume-weighted average price of such security in the over-the-counter market on the electronic bulletin board for such security during the period beginning at 9:30:01 a.m., New York time (or such other time as the Principal Market publicly announces is the official open of trading), and ending at 4:00:00 p.m., New York time (or such other time as the Principal Market publicly announces is the official open of trading), and ending at 4:00:00 p.m., New York time (or such other time as the Principal Market publicly announces is the official open of trading), and ending at 4:00:00 p.m., New York time (or such other time as the Principal Market publicly announces is the official close of trading), as reported by Bloomberg, or, if no dollar volume-weighted average price is reported for such security by Bloomberg for such hours, the average of the highest closing bid price and the lowest closing ask price of any of the market makers for such security as reported in the "pink sheets" by OTC Markets LLC. If the Volume Weighted Average Price cannot be calculated for a security on a particular date on any of the foregoing bases, the Volume Weighted Average Price of such security on such date shall be the fair market value as mutually determined by the Corporation and the applicable Holder. If the Corporation and the applicable Holder are unable to agree upon the fair market value of such security, then the Volume Weighted Average Price will be determined by a

Unless the context otherwise requires: (i) an accounting term not otherwise defined herein has the meaning accorded to it in (b) accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in effect from time to time in the United States; (ii) the words "hereof," "herein" and "hereunder" and words of similar import, when used in this Certificate of Amendment, refer to this Certificate of Amendment as a whole and not to any particular provision of this Certificate of Amendment and the words "the date hereof", when used in this Certificate of Amendment, refer to the date of this Certificate of Amendment; (iii) the definitions contained in this Certificate of Amendment are applicable to the singular as well as the plural forms of such terms; (iv) the use of "or" is not intended to be exclusive unless expressly indicated otherwise; (v) whenever the words "include," "includes" or "including" are used in this Certificate of Amendment, they are deemed to be followed by the words "without limitation"; (vi) references to any Section, clause, Exhibit, or Schedule refer to the corresponding Section or clause of, or an Exhibit or Schedule to, this Certificate of Amendment; (vii) any reference to a day or number of days, unless expressly referred to as a Business Day or a Trading Day, shall mean the respective calendar day or number of calendar days; (viii) references to sections of or rules under the Exchange Act or the Securities Act shall be deemed to include substitute, replacement or successor sections or rules, and any term defined by reference to a section of or rule under the Exchange Act or the Securities Act shall include the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission and judicial interpretations of such section or rule; (ix) headings are for reference purposes only and do not affect in any way the meaning or interpretation of this Certificate of Amendment; and (x) unless otherwise expressly provided in this Certificate of Amendment, a reference to any specific agreement or other document shall be deemed a reference to such agreement or document as amended from time to time in accordance with the terms of such agreement or document.

## Section 3 <u>Dividends</u>.

(a) From and after the Series A Closing Date, each Holder of Series A Preferred Stock, in preference and priority to the holders of all other classes or series of stock of the Corporation, shall be entitled to receive, with respect to each share, or fraction of a share, of Series A Preferred Stock then outstanding and held by such Holder and with respect to each Dividend Period, cash dividends in an amount equal to the Dividend Rate <u>multiplied by</u> the Series A Stated Value on and as of the first day of each such Dividend Period (the "*Series A Preferred Dividends*"). If and to the extent that the Corporation does not pay the entire Series A Preferred Dividends on each share of Series A Preferred Stock for a particular Dividend Period in accordance with this <u>Section 3</u> on the applicable Dividend Payment Date for such period, the unpaid portion of the Series A Preferred Dividends shall be automatically added to the outstanding Series A Stated Value as provided in the definition thereof. The Series A Preferred Dividends shall accrue on a daily basis at the Dividend Rate and be cumulative, commencing from and including the Series A Closing Date, whether or not earned or declared, and whether or not there are earnings or profits, surplus or other funds or assets of the Corporation legally available for the payment of dividends, shall compound on each Dividend Rate on the Series A Preferred Stock in respect of any Dividend Period shall be computed on the basis of a 360-day year consisting of twelve (12) thirty (30)-day months. The amount of dividends payable at the Dividend Rate on the Series A Preferred Stock in respect of any Dividend Rate on the Series A Preferred Stock on any date prior to the end of a Dividend Period, and for the initial Dividend Period, shall be computed on the basis of a 360-day year consisting of twelve (12) thirty (30)-day months.

(b) The Corporation shall make each dividend payment on the Series A Preferred Stock in cash. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this Certificate of Amendment, such cash dividends shall be paid only to the extent that (i) the Corporation has funds legally available for such payment, (ii) the Corporation is not prohibited by any indebtedness of the Corporation, and (iii) the board of directors of the Corporation, or an authorized committee thereof, declares such dividend payable. To the extent the board of directors of the Corporation desires to declare any cash dividend or other distribution in cash on the Common Stock during any Dividend Period that requires a corresponding cash dividend on the Series A Preferred Stock in accordance with Section 3(d), it may do so only to the extent that (A) the Corporation has funds legally available for the payment of such dividend or distribution in cash on all of the shares of Common Stock and Series A Preferred Stock then outstanding, (B) the Corporation is not prohibited by any indebtedness of the Corporation, and (C) such cash dividend or distribution on the Common Stock and the Series A Preferred Stock shall be payable only on the applicable Dividend Payment Date for such Dividend Period.

From and after the Additional Series A Dividend Accrual Date, each Holder of then-outstanding shares of Series A Preferred (c) Stock, in preference and priority to the holders of all other classes or series of stock of the Corporation, shall thereafter be entitled to receive cash dividends accruing on a daily basis from the Additional Series A Dividend Accrual Date, through and including the date on which such dividends are paid in full by the Corporation, at a rate of two point four percent (2.40%) per annum of the Series A Stated Value per share of Series A Preferred Stock. The Additional Series A Dividends shall be in addition to, and not a substitute for or payment in lieu of, the Series A Preferred Dividends. The Additional Series A Dividends shall increase by two percent (2.00%) per annum of the Series A Stated Value per share of Series A Preferred Stock upon the occurrence and during the continuance of a Series A Dividend Increase Event. For the avoidance of doubt, in no event shall the Additional Series A Dividends accrue at a rate greater than fourteen percent (14%) per annum whether or not there shall be at any time more than one Series A Dividend Increase Events. The Additional Series A Dividends shall be cumulative, commencing from and including the Additional Series A Dividend Accrual Date, whether or not earned or declared, and whether or not there are earnings or profits, surplus or other funds or assets of the Corporation legally available for the payment of dividends, shall compound on each Dividend Payment Date and shall be payable in arrears on the first Dividend Payment Date after the Additional Series A Dividend Accrual Date. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this Certificate of Amendment, if and to the extent that the Corporation does not pay the entire amount of the Additional Series A Dividends on each share of Series A Preferred Stock for a particular Dividend Period in accordance with this Section 3(c) on the applicable Dividend Payment Date for such period, the unpaid portion of the Additional Series A Dividends shall be automatically added to the outstanding Series A Stated Value. The Additional Series A Dividends payable pursuant to this Section 3(c) on the Series A Preferred Stock in respect of any Dividend Period shall be computed on the basis of a 360-day year consisting of twelve (12) thirty (30)-day months. Nothing herein shall limit a Holder's right to pursue any other remedies available to it hereunder, at law or in equity, including a decree of specific performance and/or injunctive relief in connection with any Series A Dividend Increase Event.

(d) Subject to <u>Section 3(b)</u>, in addition to the dividends accruing on the Series A Preferred Stock pursuant to <u>Section 3(a)</u> and <u>Section 3(c)</u>, in the event that the Corporation shall at any time declare or pay a dividend on or declare or make a distribution in respect of the Common Stock (whether in cash, in kind or in other property) or any other class or series of capital stock of the Corporation, the Corporation shall, at the same time and on the same terms, declare and pay or declare and distribute to each Holder a dividend (or distribution) equal to the dividend that would have been payable to such Holder if the shares, or fraction of a share, of Series A Preferred Stock held by such Holder had been converted into Common Stock on the Record Date for such dividend or distribution.

(e) Except as otherwise provided herein, if at any time the Corporation pays less than the total amount of dividends then accumulated with respect to the Series A Preferred Stock, such payment shall be distributed *pro rata* among the Holders entitled thereto based upon the Series A Stated Value on all shares of Series A Preferred Stock held by each such Holder.

# Section 4 Liquidation.

(a) Upon any Liquidation, after the satisfaction in full of the debts of the Corporation, the Holders of the Series A Preferred Stock shall receive from the net assets of the Corporation the Series A Liquidation Preference <u>multiplied by</u> the number of shares of Series A Preferred Stock held by such Holders, before any distribution or payment shall be made to the holders of any Junior Securities, and if the assets of the Corporation shall be insufficient to pay in full such amounts, then the entire assets to be distributed to the Holders of the Series A Preferred Stock shall be ratably distributed among such Holders in accordance with the respective amounts that would be payable on such shares if all amounts payable thereon were paid in full.

(b) The Corporation shall mail written notice of any such Liquidation by first-class or registered mail, postage prepaid, return receipt requested, not less than forty-five (45) days prior to the payment date stated therein, to each Holder.

(c) For purposes of this <u>Section 4</u> and subject to the rights of the Holders set forth in <u>Section 16(b)</u> and <u>Section 16(f)</u>, a Fundamental Change shall be deemed a Liquidation, and the Holders of the Series A Preferred Stock shall be entitled to be paid out of the consideration payable to shareholders in such Fundamental Change or the assets of the Corporation (or its successor) the Series A Liquidation Preference <u>multiplied by</u> the number of shares of Series A Preferred Stock held by such Holders, before any payment shall be made to the holders of any Junior Securities, unless (A) waived by the Required Series A Holders or (B) such Fundamental Change is a Stock Merger in which the consideration payable to all the holders of Common Stock in such Fundamental Change is solely in shares of capital stock of another Person and with respect to such shares of capital stock of such other Person each of the Stock Merger Conditions has been satisfied in full, in which case, each share of Series A Preferred Stock shall be converted into the right to receive the kind and amount of shares of capital stock of such other Person which a holder of the number of shares of Common Stock issuable upon conversion of one share of Series A Preferred Stock immediately prior to the date on which such Fundamental Change event occurs or becomes effective would have been entitled to receive pursuant to such Fundamental Change.

## Section 5 <u>Right of the Holders to Convert</u>.

(a) From and after the Series A Closing Date, each Holder shall have the right, at such Holder's sole option, subject to the conversion procedures set forth in <u>Section 7</u> and without the payment of additional consideration by the Holder thereof, to convert all or any portion of such Holder's Series A Preferred Stock at any time and from time to time into that number of shares of Common Stock equal to the quotient of (i) the sum of (A) the Series A Stated Value of such share of Series A Preferred Stock <u>plus</u> (B) without duplication, any declared or accrued and unpaid dividends (including, for the avoidance of doubt, any Series A Preferred Dividends, Additional Series A Dividends and any cash in lieu of fractional shares) in respect of the Series A Preferred Stock up to but not including the Conversion Date <u>divided by</u> (ii) the Series A Conversion Price as of the applicable Conversion Date.

(b) Any shares of Common Stock issued upon conversion of Series A Preferred Stock shall be duly authorized, validly issued, fully paid and nonassessable and shall be free of any restrictions on transfer (other than restrictions on transfer arising under applicable federal and state securities laws) and shall be free and clear from all taxes, liens, encumbrances, duties and charges arising out of or by reason of the issue thereof.

Section 6 Mandatory Conversion by Right of the Corporation.

(a) At any time on or after November 14, 2022, if:

(i) the Closing Price for the immediately preceding twenty (20) Trading Days to the date on which the Corporation delivers the Notice of Mandatory Series A Conversion is equal to or greater than 2.25 times the Series A Conversion Price;

(ii) the average volume of shares of Common Stock traded for the immediately preceding twenty (20) Trading Days to the date on which the Corporation delivers the Notice of Mandatory Series A Conversion is equal to or greater than twenty thousand (20,000) shares (as adjusted for stock splits, reverse stock splits and similar transactions);

(iii) all the shares of Common Stock into which the Series A Preferred Stock are convertible shall, upon issuance, be freely tradable by the applicable Holder under an effective registration statement filed by the Corporation pursuant to the Securities Act without any volume or manner of sale limitations applicable to "affiliates" as defined therein; and

(iv) the Corporation shall not be in breach in any material respect of any of its obligations under this Certificate of Amendment, the Securities Purchase Agreement or the Registration Rights Agreement;

then the Corporation may elect to cause to be converted (a "*Mandatory Series A Conversion*") all or any portion of each Holder's outstanding shares of Series A Preferred Stock into shares of Common Stock (the date selected by the Corporation for any Mandatory Series A Conversion pursuant to this <u>Section 6(a)</u>, the "*Mandatory Series A Conversion Date*"). In the case of a Mandatory Series A Conversion, each share of Series A Preferred Stock then outstanding shall be converted into that number of shares of Common Stock equal to the quotient of (A) the sum of (1) the Series A Stated Value of such share of Series A Preferred Stock <u>plus</u> (2) without duplication, any declared or accrued and unpaid dividends (including, for the avoidance of doubt, any Series A Preferred Dividends, Additional Series A Dividends and any cash in lieu of fractional shares) in respect of the Series A Preferred Stock up to but not including the Conversion Date <u>divided by</u> (B) the Series A Conversion Price as of the applicable Conversion Date.

(b) If on or after November 14, 2022 each of the conditions set forth in <u>Section 6(a)</u> has been satisfied in full and the Corporation elects to effect a Mandatory Series A Conversion, then the Corporation shall provide written notice of Mandatory Series A Conversion to each Holder (such notice, a "*Notice of Mandatory Series A Conversion*"). The Mandatory Series A Conversion Date selected by the Corporation shall be no less than five (5) Business Days and no more than fifteen (15) Business Days after the date on which the Corporation provides the Notice of Mandatory Series A Conversion to the Holders. The Notice of Mandatory Series A Conversion shall state, as appropriate: (i) the Mandatory Series A Conversion Date selected by the Corporation; and (ii) the Series A Conversion Rate as in effect on the Mandatory Series A Conversion Date and the number of shares of Common Stock to be issued to such Holder upon conversion of each share of Series A Preferred Stock held by such Holder. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this <u>Section 6</u>, any Holder shall be permitted to convert any or all of its shares of Series A Preferred Stock prior to the Mandatory Series A Conversion Date, including any shares subject to a Mandatory Series A Conversion, in the manner contemplated by <u>Section 5</u> and <u>Section 7</u>.

(c) Any shares of Common Stock issued upon a Mandatory Series A Conversion shall be duly authorized, validly issued, fully paid and nonassessable and shall be free of any restrictions on transfer (other than restrictions on transfer arising under applicable federal and state securities laws) and shall be free and clear from all taxes, liens, encumbrances, duties and charges arising out of or by reason of the issue thereof.

# Section 7 <u>Conversion Procedures and Effect of Conversion</u>.

(a) <u>Conversion Procedure</u>. A Holder must do each of the following in order to convert shares of Series A Preferred Stock pursuant to this <u>Section 7(a)</u>: (i) in the case of a conversion pursuant to <u>Section 5(a)</u>, complete and manually sign the conversion notice in the form attached hereto as <u>Exhibit A</u> (the "*Conversion Notice*") (which Conversion Notice may be conditioned on the completion of a Fundamental Change or other corporate transaction as specified by the applicable Holder in such Conversion Notice), and deliver such notice to the Corporation with a copy to the Conversion Agent; (ii) deliver to the Corporation or the Conversion Agent the certificate or certificates (if any) representing the shares of Series A Preferred Stock to be converted; (iii) if required, furnish appropriate endorsements and transfer documents; and (iv) if required, pay any stock transfer, documentary, stamp or similar taxes not payable by the Corporation pursuant to <u>Section 12</u>. The foregoing <u>clauses (ii)</u>, (<u>iii)</u> and (<u>iv)</u> shall be the only conditions applicable to the Holders in respect of the issuance of shares of Common Stock to the Holders in the event of a Mandatory Series A Conversion pursuant to <u>Section 6</u>.

The "*Conversion Date*" means (A) with respect to conversion of any shares of Series A Preferred Stock at the option of any Holder pursuant to <u>Section 5(a)</u>, the date on which such Holder complies with the procedures in this <u>Section 7(a)</u> and (B) with respect to a Mandatory Series A Conversion pursuant to <u>Section 6(a)</u>, the Mandatory Series A Conversion Date.

(b) <u>Effect of Conversion</u>. Effective immediately prior to the close of business on the Conversion Date applicable to any shares of Series A Preferred Stock, Series A Preferred Dividends and Additional Series A Dividends thereon shall no longer accrue or be declared on any such shares of Series A Preferred Stock, and on conversion, such shares of Series A Preferred Stock shall cease to be outstanding.

(c) Record Holder of Underlying Securities as of Conversion Date. The Person or Persons entitled to receive the Common Stock issuable upon conversion of Series A Preferred Stock on any applicable Conversion Date shall be treated for all purposes as the record holder(s) of such shares of Common Stock as of immediately prior to the close of business on such Conversion Date. As promptly as practicable on or after the Conversion Date and compliance by the applicable Holder with the relevant procedures contained in Section 7(a) (and in any event no later than five (5) Business Days thereafter), the Corporation shall issue and deliver the number of whole shares of Common Stock issuable upon conversion (and deliver payment of cash in lieu of fractional shares and any Excess Amount (as defined below)) in accordance with this Section 7(c). Such delivery of shares of Common Stock shall be made, at the sole option of the applicable Holder, by the Corporation to the appropriate Holder on a book-entry basis, through the facilities of The Depository Trust Company (DTC), or by mailing certificates evidencing the shares to the Holders at their respective addresses as set forth in the Conversion Notice (in the case of a conversion pursuant to Section 5(a)) or in the records of the Corporation or the Conversion Agent, as applicable (in the case of a Mandatory Series A Conversion). Any cash payable in lieu of fractional shares shall be delivered to the applicable Holder at the address for such Holder as set forth in the Conversion Notice. In the event that a Holder shall not by written notice designate the name in which shares of Common Stock to be delivered upon conversion of shares of Series A Preferred Stock should be registered, or the manner in which such shares should be delivered, the Corporation shall register and deliver such shares in the name of the Holder as shown on the records of the Conversion Agent and by book-entry through the facilities of The Depository Trust Company (DTC).

(d) Failure to Convert. In addition to any other rights available to the Holder, if the Corporation shall fail for any reason or no reason to issue to a Holder of Series A Preferred Stock a certificate representing the Conversion Shares within five (5) Business Days after the applicable Conversion Date and duly register the shares of Common Stock on the Corporation's stock register or to credit such Holder's balance account with The Depository Trust Company (DTC) for such number of shares of Common Stock to which such Holder is entitled upon such conversion, and if on or after the Conversion Date such Holder purchases, or another Person purchases on such Holder's behalf or for the Holder's account (in an open market transaction or otherwise) shares of Common Stock to deliver in satisfaction of a sale by such Holder of the Conversion Shares that such Holder anticipated receiving upon the conversion from the Corporation (a "**Buy-In**"), then the Corporation shall pay in cash to the Holder the amount, if any, by which (A) the total purchase price paid for Common Stock as a result of the Buy-In (including brokerage commissions, if any) exceeds (B) the product of (1) the number of shares of Common Stock that the Corporation was required to deliver to the Holder in connection with the conversion at issue <u>multiplied by</u> (2) the price at which the sell order giving rise to such purchase obligation was executed. The Holder shall provide the Corporation written notice indicating the amounts payable to the Holder in respect of the Buy-In. Nothing herein shall limit a Holder's right to pursue any other remedies available to it hereunder, at law or in equity, including a decree of specific performance and/or injunctive relief with respect to the Corporation's failure to timely deliver certificates representing the Conversion Shares as required pursuant to the terms hereof.

(e) <u>No Fractional Shares</u>. In the event a fractional share of Common Stock would be issued on conversion, the Corporation will, in lieu of issuing any fractional share of Common Stock that would otherwise be issuable upon such conversion, pay a cash adjustment in respect of such fraction in an amount equal to the product of (i) such fraction, <u>multiplied by</u> (ii) the arithmetic average of the Volume Weighted Average Price of the Common Stock for the ten (10) Trading Days immediately prior to the applicable Conversion Date. No Holder of Series A Preferred Stock will be entitled to receive any fraction of a share of Common Stock or a stock certificate representing a fraction of a share of Common Stock if such amount of cash is paid in lieu thereof.

(f) <u>Beneficial Ownership Limitation</u>. The Corporation may not issue to a Holder of shares of Series A Preferred Stock, upon conversion of such of Series A Preferred Stock, a number of shares of Common Stock that would cause such Holder to beneficially own, in the aggregate, a number of shares of the Corporation's capital stock that represents in excess of 19.99% of the Corporation's aggregate number of shares of Common Stock outstanding after the issuance of such shares or the Corporation's voting power outstanding after the issuance of such shares (collectively, the "*Hard Cap*"), unless (a) the Corporation obtains the approval of its stockholders as required by the applicable rules of the Principal Market for issuances of shares of Common Stock in excess of such amount or (b) the Corporation is not subject to rules of the Principal Market limiting issuances of shares of Common Stock in excess of such amount without stockholder approval; <u>provided</u> that such Holder and its Affiliates shall be entitled to convert any number of shares of Series A Preferred Stock as would result in such Holder and its Affiliates to beneficially own, in the aggregate, an amount of shares of Common Stock (after giving effect to the conversion) being equal to or less than the Hard Cap; <u>provided</u>, <u>further</u>, that the Corporation shall have the option to deliver, upon the applicable Holder's request, in lieu of any shares of Common Stock otherwise deliverable upon conversion in excess of the Hard Cap, an amount in cash per share (or other consideration that is mutually acceptable to such Holder and the Corporation) equal to the Volume Weighted Average Price per share of Common Stock on the Trading Day immediately preceding the applicable Conversion Date (such cash amount, the "*Excess Amount*").

# Section 8 Adjustment of Conversion Rate.

(a) <u>Adjustments</u>. The Series A Conversion Rate shall be subject to adjustment from time to time as set forth below upon the occurrence of the following events, except that the Corporation shall not make any adjustment to the Series A Conversion Rate if Holders of the Series A Preferred Stock participate (solely as a result of holding shares of Series A Preferred Stock, and at the same time and upon the same terms as holders of Common Stock) in any of the transactions described in this <u>Section 8(a)</u> as if they held a number of shares of Common Stock equal to the Series A Preferred Stock held by such Holders, without having to convert their Series A Preferred Stock:

(i) The issuance of Common Stock as a dividend or distribution to holders of Common Stock, or a subdivision or combination of Common Stock or a reclassification of Common Stock into a greater or lesser number of shares of Common Stock, in which event the Series A Conversion Rate shall be adjusted based on the following formula:

## $CR1 = CR0 \times (OS1 / OS0)$

CR0 = the Series A Conversion Rate in effect (A) immediately prior to the close of business on the Record Date for such dividend or distribution, or (B) immediately prior to the open of business on the effective date of such subdivision, combination or reclassification.

CR1 = the new Series A Conversion Rate in effect (A) immediately after the close of business on the Record Date for such dividend or distribution, or (B) immediately after the open of business on the effective date of such subdivision, combination or reclassification.

OS0 = the number of shares of Common Stock outstanding (A) immediately prior to the close of business on the Record Date for such dividend or distribution or (B) immediately prior to the open of business on the effective date of such subdivision, combination or reclassification.

OS1 = the number of shares of Common Stock that would be outstanding immediately after, and solely as a result of, the completion of such event.

Any adjustment made pursuant to this <u>clause (i)</u> shall become effective immediately after the close of business on the Record Date for such dividend or distribution, or immediately after the open of business on the effective date of such subdivision, combination or reclassification, as the case may be. If any such event is announced or declared but does not occur, the Series A Conversion Rate shall be readjusted, effective as of the date the board of directors of the Corporation announces that such event shall not occur, to the Series A Conversion Rate that would then be in effect if such event had not been declared.

(ii) The dividend, distribution or other issuance to all or substantially all holders of Common Stock of rights (other than rights, options or warrants distributed in connection with a stockholder rights plan (in which event the provisions of <u>Section 8(a)(vii)</u> shall apply)), Options or warrants entitling them to subscribe for or purchase shares of Common Stock for a period expiring forty-five (45) days or less from the date of issuance thereof, at a price per share that is less than the Current Market Price as of the Record Date for such issuance, in which event the Series A Conversion Rate shall be increased based on the following formula:

# CR1 = CR0 x [(OS0+X) / (OS0+Y)]

CR0 = the Series A Conversion Rate in effect immediately prior to the close of business on the Record Date for such dividend, distribution or issuance.

CR1 = the new Series A Conversion Rate in effect immediately after the close of business on the Record Date for such dividend, distribution or issuance.

OS0 = the number of shares of Common Stock outstanding immediately prior to the close of business on the Record Date for such dividend, distribution or issuance.

X = the total number of shares of Common Stock issuable pursuant to such rights, Options or warrants.

Y = the number of shares of Common Stock equal to the aggregate price payable to exercise such rights, Options or warrants <u>divided by</u> the Current Market Price as of the Record Date for such dividend, distribution or issuance.

For purposes of this <u>clause (ii)</u>, in determining whether any rights, Options or warrants entitle the holders to subscribe for or purchase shares of Common Stock at a price per share that is less than the Current Market Price as of the Record Date for such dividend, distribution or issuance, there shall be taken into account any consideration the Corporation receives for such rights, Options or warrants, and any amount payable on exercise thereof, with the value of such consideration, if other than cash, to be the Fair Market Value thereof.

Any adjustment made pursuant to this <u>clause (ii)</u> shall become effective immediately following the close of business on the Record Date for such dividend, distribution or issuance. In the event that such rights, Options or warrants are not so issued, the Series A Conversion Rate shall be readjusted, effective as of the date the board of directors of the Corporation publicly announces its decision not to issue such rights, Options or warrants, to the Series A Conversion Rate that would then be in effect if such dividend, distribution or issuance had not been declared. To the extent that such rights, Options or warrants are not exercised prior to their expiration or shares of Common Stock are otherwise not delivered pursuant to such rights, Options or warrants upon the exercise of such rights, Options or warrants, the Series A Conversion Rate shall be readjusted to the Series A Conversion Rate that would then be in effect had the adjustments made upon the dividend, distribution or issuance of such rights, Options or warrants been made on the basis of the delivery of only the number of shares of Common Stock actually delivered.

(iii) The Corporation or one or more of its subsidiaries purchases Common Stock pursuant to a tender offer or exchange offer (other than an exchange offer that constitutes a Distribution Transaction subject to <u>Section 8(a)(y)</u>) by the Corporation or a subsidiary of the Corporation for all or any portion of the Common Stock, or otherwise acquires Common Stock (except in an open market purchase in compliance with Rule 10b-18 promulgated under the Exchange Act) (a "*Covered Repurchase*"), if the cash and value of any other consideration included in the payment per share of Common Stock tendered, exchanged or otherwise acquired through a Covered Repurchase exceeds the arithmetic average of the Volume Weighted Average Price per share of Common Stock for each of the ten (10) consecutive Trading Days commencing on, and including, the Trading Day next succeeding the last day on which tenders or exchanges may be made pursuant to such tender or exchange offer (as it may be amended) or shares of Common Stock are otherwise acquired through a Covered Repurchase (the "*Expiration Date*"), in which event the Series A Conversion Rate shall be increased based on the following formula:

 $CR1 = CR0 \times [(FMV + (SP1 \times OS1)) / (SP1 \times OS0)]$ 

CR0 = the Series A Conversion Rate in effect immediately prior to the close of business on the Expiration Date.

CR1 = the new Series A Conversion Rate in effect immediately after the close of business on the Expiration Date.

FMV = the Fair Market Value, on the Expiration Date, of all cash and any other consideration paid or payable for all shares of Common Stock tendered or exchanged and not withdrawn, or otherwise acquired through a Covered Repurchase, as of the Expiration Date.

OS0 = the number of shares of Common Stock outstanding immediately prior to the last time tenders or exchanges may be made pursuant to such tender or exchange offer (including the shares to be purchased in such tender or exchange offer) or shares are otherwise acquired through a Covered Repurchase.

OS1 = the number of shares of Common Stock outstanding immediately after the last time tenders or exchanges may be made pursuant to such tender or exchange offer (after giving effect to the purchase of shares in such tender or exchange offer) or shares are otherwise acquired through a Covered Repurchase.

SP1 = the arithmetic average of the Volume Weighted Average Price per share of Common Stock for each of the ten (10) consecutive Trading Days commencing on, and including, the Trading Day next succeeding the Expiration Date.

Such adjustment shall become effective immediately after the close of business on the Expiration Date. If an adjustment to the Series A Conversion Rate is required under this <u>Section 8(a)(iii)</u>, delivery of any additional shares of Common Stock that may be deliverable upon conversion as a result of an adjustment required under this <u>Section 8(a)(iii)</u> shall be delayed to the extent necessary in order to complete the calculations provided for in this <u>Section 8(a)(iii)</u>.

In the event that the Corporation or any of its subsidiaries is obligated to purchase Common Stock pursuant to any such tender offer, exchange offer or other commitment to acquire shares of Common Stock through a Covered Repurchase but is permanently prevented by applicable law from effecting any such purchases, or all such purchases are rescinded, then the Series A Conversion Rate shall be readjusted to be the Series A Conversion Rate that would have been then in effect if such tender offer, exchange offer or Covered Repurchase had not been made.

(iv) The Corporation shall, by dividend or otherwise, distribute to all or substantially all holders of its Common Stock (other than for cash in lieu of fractional shares), shares of any class of its capital stock, evidences of its indebtedness, assets, other property or securities, but excluding (A) dividends or distributions referred to in Section 8(a)(i) or Section 8(a)(i) hereof, (B) Distribution Transactions as to which Section 8(a)(y) shall apply, (C) dividends or distributions paid exclusively in cash as to which Section 8(a)(y) shall apply and (D) rights, Options or warrants distributed in connection with a stockholder rights plan as to which Section 8(a)(y) shall apply (any of such shares of its capital stock, indebtedness, assets or property that are not so excluded are hereinafter called the "Distributed Property"), then, in each such case the Series A Conversion Rate shall be increased based on the following formula:

 $CR1 = CR0 \times [SP0 / (SP0 - FMV)]$ 

CR0 = the Series A Conversion Rate in effect immediately prior to the close of business on the Record Date for such dividend or distribution.

CR1 = the new Series A Conversion Rate in effect immediately after the close of business on the Record Date for such dividend or distribution.

SP0 = the Current Market Price as of the Record Date for such dividend or distribution.

FMV = the Fair Market Value of the portion of Distributed Property distributed with respect to each outstanding share of Common Stock on the Record Date for such dividend or distribution; <u>provided</u> that, if FMV is equal or greater than SP0 (as defined above), then in lieu of the foregoing adjustment, the Corporation shall distribute to each holder of Series A Preferred Stock on the date the applicable Distributed Property is distributed to holders of Common Stock, but without requiring such holder to convert its shares of Series A Preferred Stock, in respect of each share of Series A Preferred Stock held by such holder, the amount of Distributed Property such holder would have received had such holder owned a number of shares of Common Stock equal to the Series A Conversion Rate on the Record Date for such dividend or distribution.

Any adjustment made pursuant to this <u>clause (iv)</u> shall become effective immediately after the close of business on the Record Date for such dividend or distribution. If any such dividend or distribution is declared but does not occur, the Series A Conversion Rate shall be readjusted, effective as of the date the board of directors of the Corporation announces that such dividend or distribution shall not occur, to the Series A Conversion Rate that would then be in effect if such dividend or distribution had not been declared.

(v) The Corporation effects a Distribution Transaction, in which case the Series A Conversion Rate in effect immediately prior to the effective date of the Distribution Transaction shall be increased based on the following formula:

CR1 = CR0 x [(FMV + MP0) / MP0]

CR0 = the Series A Conversion Rate in effect immediately prior to the open of business on the effective date of the Distribution Transaction.

CR1 = the new Series A Conversion Rate in effect immediately after the open of business on the effective date of the Distribution Transaction.

FMV = the arithmetic average of the Volume Weighted Average Price for a share of the capital stock or other interest distributed to holders of Common Stock on the principal United States securities exchange or automated quotation system on which such capital stock or other interest trades, as reported by Bloomberg (or, if Bloomberg ceases to publish such price, any successor service chosen by the Corporation) in respect of the period from the open of trading on the relevant Trading Day until the close of trading on such Trading Day (or if such volume-weighted average price is unavailable, the market price of one share of such capital stock or other interest on such Trading Day determined, using a volume-weighted average method, by an Independent Financial Advisor retained for such purpose by the Corporation), for each of the ten (10) consecutive Trading Days commencing with, and including, the effective date of the Distribution Transaction.

MP0 = the arithmetic average of the Volume Weighted Average Price per share of Common Stock for each of the ten (10) consecutive Trading Days commencing on, and including, the effective date of the Distribution Transaction.

Such adjustment shall become effective immediately following the open of business on the effective date of the Distribution Transaction. If an adjustment to the Series A Conversion Rate is required under this <u>Section 8(a)(v)</u>, delivery of any additional shares of Common Stock that may be deliverable upon conversion as a result of an adjustment required under this <u>Section 8(a)(v)</u> shall be delayed to the extent necessary in order to complete the calculations provided for in this <u>Section 8(a)(v)</u>.

(vi) The Corporation makes a cash dividend or distribution to all or substantially all holders of the Common Stock, the Series A Conversion Rate shall be increased based on the following formula:

 $CR1 = CR0 \times [SP0 / (SP0 - C)]$ 

CR0 = the Series A Conversion Rate in effect immediately prior to the close of business on the Record Date for such dividend or distribution.

CR1 = the new Series A Conversion Rate in effect immediately after the close of business on the Record Date for such dividend or distribution.

SP0 = the Current Market Price as of the Record Date for such dividend or distribution.

C = the amount in cash per share of Common Stock the Corporation pays or distributes to all or substantially all holders of its Common Stock; <u>provided</u> that, if C is equal to or greater than SP0 (as defined above), then in lieu of the foregoing adjustment, the Corporation shall pay to each Holder of Series A Preferred Stock on the date the applicable cash dividend or distribution is made to holders of Common Stock, but without requiring such Holder to convert its shares of Series A Preferred Stock, in respect of each share of Series A Preferred Stock held by such Holder, the amount of cash such Holder would have received had such Holder owned a number of shares of Common Stock equal to the Series A Conversion Rate on the Record Date for such dividend or distribution.

Any adjustment made pursuant to this <u>clause (vi)</u> shall become effective immediately after the close of business on the Record Date for such dividend or distribution. If any dividend or distribution is declared but not paid, the Series A Conversion Rate shall be readjusted, effective as of the date the board of directors of the Corporation announces that such dividend or distribution will not be paid, to the Series A Conversion Rate that would then be in effect if such had dividend or distribution not been declared.

(vii) If the Corporation has a stockholder rights plan in effect with respect to the Common Stock on any Conversion Date, upon conversion of any shares of the Series A Preferred Stock, Holders of such shares will receive, in addition to the applicable number of shares of Common Stock, the rights under such rights plan relating to such Common Stock, unless, prior to such Conversion Date, the rights have (i) become exercisable or (ii) separated from the shares of Common Stock (the first of such events to occur, a "*Trigger Event*"), in which case, the Series A Conversion Rate will be adjusted, effective automatically at the time of such Trigger Event, as if the Corporation had made a distribution of such rights to all holders of the Corporation Common Stock as described in <u>Section 8(a)(ii)</u> (without giving effect to the forty-five (45)-day limit on the exercisability of rights, Options or warrants ordinarily subject to such <u>Section 8(a)(ii)</u>), subject to appropriate readjustment in the event of the expiration, termination or redemption of such rights prior to the exercise, deemed exercise or exchange thereof. Notwithstanding the foregoing, to the extent any such stockholder rights are exchanged by the Corporation for shares of Common Stock or other property or securities, the Series A Conversion Rate shall be appropriately readjusted as if such stockholder rights had not been issued, but the Corporation had instead issued such shares of Common Stock or other property or securities as a dividend or distribution of shares of Common Stock pursuant to <u>Section 8(a)(i)</u> or <u>Section 8(a)(iv</u>), as applicable.

To the extent that such rights are not exercised prior to their expiration, termination or redemption, the Series A Conversion Rate shall be readjusted to the Series A Conversion Rate that would then be in effect had the adjustments made upon the occurrence of the Trigger Event been made on the basis of the issuance of, and the receipt of the exercise price with respect to, only the number of shares of Common Stock actually issued pursuant to such rights.

(b) <u>Calculation of Adjustments</u>. All adjustments to the Series A Conversion Rate shall be calculated by the Corporation to the nearest 1/10,000th of one share of Common Stock (or if there is not a nearest 1/10,000th of a share, to the next lower 1/10,000th of a share). No adjustment to the Series A Conversion Rate will be required unless such adjustment would require an increase or decrease of at least one percent (1.00%) of the Series A Conversion Rate; <u>provided</u>, <u>however</u>, that any such adjustment that is not required to be made will be carried forward and taken into account in any subsequent adjustment; <u>provided</u>, <u>further</u>, that any such adjustment of less than one percent (1.00%) that has not been made will be made upon any Conversion Date or redemption or repurchase date. All calculations under this <u>Section 8(b)</u> shall be to the nearest cent.

# (c) <u>When No Adjustment Required</u>.

(i) Except as otherwise provided in this <u>Section 8</u>, the Series A Conversion Rate will not be adjusted for the issuance of Common Stock or any securities convertible into or exchangeable for Common Stock or carrying the right to purchase any of the foregoing, or for the repurchase of Common Stock.

(ii) Except as otherwise provided in this <u>Section 8</u>, the Series A Conversion Rate will not be adjusted as a result of the issuance of, the distribution of separate certificates representing, the exercise or redemption of, or the termination or invalidation of, rights pursuant to any stockholder rights plans.

(iii) No adjustment to the Series A Conversion Rate will be made:

(A) upon the issuance of any shares of Common Stock pursuant to any present or future plan providing for the reinvestment of dividends or interest payable on securities of the Corporation and the investment of additional optional amounts in Common Stock under any plan in which purchases are made at market prices on the date or dates of purchase, without discount, and whether or not the Corporation bears the ordinary costs of administration and operation of the plan, including brokerage commissions;

(B) upon the issuance of any shares of Common Stock or options or rights to purchase such shares pursuant to any present or future employee, director or consultant benefit plan or program or employee stock purchase plan of or assumed by the Corporation or any of its subsidiaries;

(C) upon the issuance of any shares of Common Stock pursuant to any option, warrant, right, or exercisable, exchangeable or convertible security not described in the immediately preceding <u>clause (B)</u> and outstanding as of the Series A Closing Date, including the Series A Preferred Stock; or

(D) solely for a change in the par value of the Common Stock.

(d) <u>Successive Adjustments</u>. After an adjustment to the Series A Conversion Rate under this <u>Section 8</u>, any subsequent event requiring an adjustment under this <u>Section 8</u> shall cause an adjustment to each such Series A Conversion Rate as so adjusted.

(e) <u>Multiple Adjustments</u>. For the avoidance of doubt, if an event occurs that would trigger an adjustment to the Series A Conversion Rate pursuant to this <u>Section 8</u> under more than one subsection hereof, such event, to the extent fully taken into account in a single adjustment, shall not result in multiple adjustments hereunder; <u>provided</u>, <u>however</u>, that if more than one subsection of this <u>Section 8</u> is applicable to a single event, the subsection that produces the largest adjustment shall be applied.

(f) <u>Notice of Adjustments</u>. Whenever the Series A Conversion Rate is adjusted as provided under this <u>Section 8</u>, the Corporation shall as soon as reasonably practicable (and in no event later than fifteen (15) days) following the occurrence of an event that requires such adjustment (or if the Corporation is not aware of such occurrence, as soon as reasonably practicable after becoming so aware):

(i) compute the adjusted applicable Series A Conversion Rate in accordance with this <u>Section 8</u> and prepare and transmit to the Conversion Agent an Officer's Certificate setting forth the applicable Series A Conversion Rate, the method of calculation thereof, and the facts requiring such adjustment and upon which such adjustment is based; and

(ii) provide a written notice to the Holders of the occurrence of such event and a statement in reasonable detail setting forth the method by which the adjustment to the applicable Series A Conversion Rate was determined and setting forth the adjusted applicable Series A Conversion Rate.

(g) <u>Conversion Agent</u>. The Conversion Agent shall not at any time be under any duty or responsibility to any Holder to determine whether any facts exist that may require any adjustment of the Series A Conversion Rate or with respect to the nature or extent or calculation of any such adjustment when made, or with respect to the method employed in making the same. The Conversion Agent shall be fully authorized and protected in relying on any Officer's Certificate delivered pursuant to this <u>Section 8(g)</u> and any adjustment contained therein, and the Conversion Agent shall not be deemed to have knowledge of any adjustment unless and until it has received such certificate. The Conversion Agent shall not be accountable with respect to the validity or value (or the kind or amount) of any shares of Common Stock, or of any securities or property, that may at the time be issued or delivered with respect to any Series A Preferred Stock, and the Conversion Agent makes no representation with respect thereto. The Conversion Agent shall not be responsible for any failure of the Corporation to issue, transfer or deliver any shares of Common Stock pursuant to the conversion of Series A Preferred Stock or to comply with any of the duties, responsibilities or covenants of the Corporation contained in this <u>Section 8</u>.

Adjustment for Merger or Reorganization, Etc. Subject to the provisions in Section 16(b), if there shall occur any (h) reorganization, recapitalization, consolidation or merger involving the Corporation in which the Common Stock is converted into or exchanged for securities, cash or other property (including any combination thereof but excluding a merger solely for the purpose of changing the Corporation's jurisdiction of incorporation), then, following any such reorganization, recapitalization, consolidation or merger, each share of Series A Preferred Stock shall be convertible in lieu of the Common Stock into which it was convertible prior to such event into the kind and amount of securities, cash or other property which a holder of the number of shares of Common Stock of the Corporation issuable upon conversion of one share of Series A Preferred Stock immediately prior to such reorganization, recapitalization, consolidation or merger would have been entitled to receive pursuant to such transaction; and in such case, appropriate adjustment (as reasonably determined in good faith by a majority of the board of directors of the Corporation, or an authorized committee thereof, including in any such case the approval of the Series A Director) shall be made in the application of the provisions in this Section 8 with respect to the rights and interests thereafter of the Holders, to the end that the provisions set forth in this Section 8 (including provisions with respect to changes in and other adjustments of the Series A Conversion Rate) shall thereafter be applicable, as nearly as reasonably may be, in relation to any securities or other property thereafter deliverable upon the conversion of the Series A Preferred Stock. In the event holders of Common Stock have the opportunity to elect the form of consideration to be received in any transaction described by this Section 8, the Corporation shall make adequate provision whereby the Holders shall have a reasonable opportunity to determine the form of consideration into which all of the Series A Preferred Stock, treated as a single class, shall be convertible from and after the effective date of such transaction. The determination: (i) will be made by Holders representing a majority of the shares of Series A Preferred Stock participating in such determination, (ii) will be subject to any limitations to which all of the holders of Common Stock are subject, including pro rata reductions applicable to any portion of the consideration payable in such transaction and (iii) will be conducted in such a manner as to be completed by the date which is the earlier of: (A) the deadline for elections to be made by holders of Common Stock, and (B) two (2) Trading Days prior to the anticipated effective date of such transaction.

Section 9 <u>Notices</u>. (a) Upon any adjustment of the Series A Conversion Rate or the number of Conversion Shares, then, and in each such case, the Corporation shall give written notice thereof by first-class mail, postage prepaid, return receipt requested, addressed to each Holder of Series A Preferred Stock at the address of such Holder as shown on the records of the Corporation or the Transfer Agent, as applicable, which notice shall state the Series A Conversion Rate resulting from such adjustment, setting forth in reasonable detail the method of calculation and the facts upon which such calculation is based.

(b) In addition, in case at any time:

(i) the Corporation shall declare any dividend upon its Common Stock payable in cash or stock or make any other distribution to the holders of its Common Stock;

(ii) the Corporation shall offer for subscription *pro rata* to the holders of its Common Stock any additional shares of such stock of any class or other rights;

(iii) there shall be any capital reorganization or reclassification of the capital stock of the Corporation, or a share exchange, consolidation or merger of the Corporation with or into, or a sale of all or substantially all its assets to, another Person;

- (iv) there shall be any Liquidation; or
- (v) there shall be any Fundamental Change;

then, in any one or more of said cases, the Corporation shall give, by first-class mail, postage prepaid, return receipt requested, addressed to each Holder at the address of such Holder as shown on the records of the Corporation or the Transfer Agent, as applicable, (A) at least twenty (20) days' prior written notice of the date on which the books of the Corporation shall close or a record shall be taken for such dividend, distribution or subscription rights or for determining rights to vote in respect of any such reorganization, reclassification, consolidation, merger, sale, Fundamental Change or Liquidation, and (B) in the case of any such reorganization, reclassification, merger, sale, Fundamental Change or Liquidation, at least thirty (30) days' prior written notice of the date when the same shall take place. Such notice in accordance with the foregoing <u>clause (A)</u> shall also specify, in the case of any such reorganization, reclassification, consolidation, merger, sale, be entitled thereto, and such notice in accordance with the foregoing <u>clause (B)</u> shall also specify the date on which the holders of Common Stock shall be entitled to exchange their Common Stock for securities or other property deliverable upon such reorganization, reclassification, consolidation, merger, sale, Fundamental Change or Liquidation, as the case may be.

Section 10 <u>Stock to be Reserved</u>. The Corporation shall at all times reserve and keep available out of its authorized but unissued Common Stock solely for the purpose of issuance upon the conversion of the Series A Preferred Stock as herein provided, such number of shares of Common Stock as shall then be issuable upon the conversion of all outstanding shares or fractions of shares of Series A Preferred Stock. All shares of Common Stock which shall be so issued shall be duly authorized, validly issued, fully paid and nonassessable and shall be free of any restrictions on transfer (other than restrictions on transfer arising under applicable federal and state securities laws) and shall be free and clear from all taxes, liens, encumbrances, duties and charges arising out of or by reason of the issue thereof, and shall be approved for listing on the NASDAQ Global Select Market if shares of Common Stock generally are so listed (or any other national securities exchange on which the Common Stock is listed). The Corporation shall take all actions as may be necessary to assure that all such shares of Common Stock may be so issued without violation of any applicable law or regulation, or of any requirements of any national securities exchange upon which the Common Stock of the Corporation may be listed.

Section 11 <u>Effect of Reacquisition of Shares Upon Redemption, Repurchase, Conversion or Otherwise</u>. Shares of Series A Preferred Stock that have been issued and reacquired in any manner, whether by redemption, repurchase or otherwise or upon any conversion of shares of Series A Preferred Stock to Common Stock, shall thereupon be retired and shall have the status of authorized and unissued shares of preferred stock of the Corporation undesignated as to series, and may be redesignated as any series of preferred stock of the Corporation and reissued.

Section 12 <u>Issue Taxes and Fees</u>. The issuance or delivery of certificates, if any, for shares of Common Stock upon conversion of the Series A Preferred Stock or for any shares of Series A Preferred Stock shall be made without charge to the holders thereof for any issuance tax, stamp tax, documentary tax, transfer tax, duty or charge in respect thereof, <u>provided</u> that the Corporation shall not be required to pay any tax, duty or charge which may be payable in respect of any transfer involved in the issuance and delivery of any certificate in a name other than that of the holder of the Series A Preferred Stock which is being converted.

Section 13 <u>Closing of Books</u>. The Corporation will at no time close its transfer books against the transfer of any Series A Preferred Stock or of any shares of Common Stock issued or issuable upon the conversion of any shares of Series A Preferred Stock in any manner which interferes with the timely conversion of such Series A Preferred Stock.

Section 14 <u>Voting</u>. In addition to any class voting rights provided by law, by the Certificate of Incorporation or the bylaws of the Corporation or by this Certificate of Amendment, the Holders of Series A Preferred Stock shall have the right to vote together with the holders of Common Stock as a single class on any matter on which the holders of Common Stock (and, if applicable, holders of any other class or series of capital stock of the Corporation) are entitled to vote or to consent (including the election of directors), whether at a meeting or by written consent. With respect to the voting rights of the Holders of the Series A Preferred Stock, each Holder of Series A Preferred Stock shall be entitled to cast one vote for each share of Common Stock that, subject to the limitations set forth in <u>Section 7(f)</u> but without regard as to whether sufficient shares of Series A Preferred Stock held by such Holder on the record date for the determination of shareholders entitled to vote or consent (or if no such record date is established, at and as of the date such vote or consent is taken or any written consent of shareholders is first executed) at a conversion rate the numerator of which is the Series A Stated Value for each share of Series A Preferred Stock and the denominator of which is the Series A Conversion Price. The Holders of shares of Series A Preferred Stock shall be entitled to notice of any meeting of the shareholders of the Corporation in accordance with the applicable provisions of the Certificate of Incorporation or the bylaws of the Corporation.

Section 15 <u>Certain Restrictions</u>. In addition to any other vote of the Holders required by law, by the Certificate of Incorporation or the bylaws of the Corporation or by this Certificate of Amendment, so long as any shares or fraction of a share of Series A Preferred Stock remain outstanding, without the prior written consent or affirmative vote of the Required Series A Holders, given in writing or by vote at a meeting called for that purpose, consenting or voting (as the case may be) separately as a class, the Corporation shall not directly or indirectly (and any such act taken or transaction entered into without such consent or vote shall be null and void *ab initio* and of no force and effect):

(a) (i) authorize, create, designate, establish or issue (whether by merger, consolidation, operation of law or otherwise) (A) an increased number of shares of Series A Preferred Stock, or (B) any other class or series of capital stock ranking senior to or on parity with the Series A Preferred Stock as to dividend rights or rights on the distribution of assets on any voluntary or involuntary liquidation, dissolution or winding up of the affairs of the Corporation or (ii) reclassify any shares of Common Stock into shares having any preference or priority as to dividend rights or rights on the distribution of assets on any voluntary or involuntary liquidation, superior to or on parity with any such preference or priority of the Series A Preferred Stock;

(b) amend, modify, restate, alter or repeal (whether by merger, consolidation, operation of law or otherwise) any of the powers, designations, privileges, preferences or other rights of the Series A Preferred Stock;

(c) amend, modify, restate, alter or repeal (whether by merger, consolidation, operation of law or otherwise) any provision of the Certificate of Incorporation or the bylaws of the Corporation in a manner which would have an adverse effect on any of the powers, designations, privileges, preferences or other rights of the Series A Preferred Stock or the Holders thereof;

(d) declare or pay any dividend or distribution on, or directly or indirectly purchase, redeem, repurchase or otherwise acquire or permit any subsidiary of the Corporation to redeem, repurchase or acquire, any Junior Securities if there are any declared or accrued and unpaid Series A Preferred Dividends or Additional Series A Dividends other than (i) payment of dividends in additional shares of Common Stock of the Corporation that are subject to Section 8 or (ii) repurchases of shares of Common Stock from former directors, officers or employees who performed services for the Corporation in connection with the cessation of such employment or service in accordance with the terms of the Corporation's stock plans and underlying agreements existing as of the Series A Closing Date pursuant to which such shares of Common Stock were awarded or otherwise issued or in accordance with the terms of stock plans and underlying agreements that were approved by a majority of the board of directors of the Corporation, including in any such case the approval of the Series A Director;

(e) (i) incur, assume or suffer to exist any indebtedness or (ii) enter into any agreement the terms of which prohibit any redemption or conversion of the Series A Preferred Stock, other than in the case of <u>clause (i)</u> indebtedness (A) procured from secured lenders of the Corporation holding outstanding indebtedness of the Corporation as of the Series A Closing Date in an aggregate amount not to exceed the maximum amount of credit provided for pursuant to the credit agreement with such secured lender as in effect on and as of the Series A Closing Date ("*Senior Secured Debt Agreement*") and (B) any indebtedness permitted to be incurred under the Senior Secured Debt Agreement;

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(f) create any subsidiary that is not one hundred percent (100%) owned by the Corporation or another one hundred percent (100%) owned subsidiary of the Corporation, except in the event that such subsidiary is created by approval of a majority of the board of directors of the Corporation, including in any such case the approval of the Series A Director;

- (g) effect any voluntary petition under any applicable federal or state bankruptcy or insolvency law; or
- (h) agree to do any of the foregoing.
- Section 16 <u>Redemption</u>.
- (a) <u>Redemption Right</u>.

(i) From and after November 14, 2024, the Corporation shall have the right, at the Corporation's option, to redeem for cash on a *pro rata* basis all or any portion of each Holder's shares of Series A Preferred Stock at a per share price equal to the Series A Liquidation Preference in effect on the Redemption Date (the "*Series A Redemption Price*").

(ii) The Corporation may exercise its redemption right pursuant <u>Section 16(a)(i)</u> by delivering to the applicable Holder of shares of Series A Preferred Stock at the address for such Holder shown on the records of the Corporation or the Transfer Agent, as applicable, a written notice stating (A) the Corporation's intention to exercise its redemption right, (B) the aggregate number of such Holder's shares of Series A Preferred Stock to be redeemed, (C) the applicable Series A Redemption Price, and (D) the proposed place and date of such redemption (the *"Redemption Notice"*).

(iii) The Corporation shall mail the Redemption Notice by first-class or registered mail, postage prepaid, return receipt requested, to each applicable Holder of shares of Series A Preferred Stock at the address for such Holder shown on the records of the Corporation or the Transfer Agent, as applicable, at least ninety (90) days prior to the proposed date of redemption set forth in the Redemption Notice.

(b) In the event of a Fundamental Change, unless waived by the Required Series A Holders, each Holder shall have the right, at the Holder's sole option, to require the Corporation (or its successor) to redeem all or any portion of such Holder's shares of Series A Preferred Stock at a price equal to the Series A Redemption Price by delivery of a written notice to the Corporation (the "*Redemption Request*") at least fifteen (15) days prior to the proposed date of redemption set forth in the Redemption Request; <u>provided</u> that in the event that such Fundamental Change is a merger involving the Corporation in which all the Common Stock is solely converted into or exchanged for shares of capital stock of another Person (a "*Stock Merger*"), the Holders of shares of Series A Preferred Stock shall not have the right to require the Corporation to redeem all or any portion of such Holder's shares of Series A Preferred Stock pursuant to this <u>Section 16(b)</u> if, and only if (the "*Stock Merger Conditions*"):

(i) the VWAP (with references to the Principal Market in the definition of VWAP being in this case to the principal national trading market for the shares of capital stock of such other Person) on the date on which such Stock Merger is publicly announced for each share of the stock consideration payable to the holders of Common Stock in such Stock Merger per share of Common Stock inclusive of the shares of Common Stock issuable upon conversion of the Series A Preferred Stock is equal to or greater than 2.25 times the Series A Conversion Price (such price, the "*Stock Merger Price*");

(ii) all the stock consideration payable to the holders of Common Stock in such Stock Merger is listed on any of the New York Stock Exchange, the NASDAQ Global Select Market or the NASDAQ Global Market (or any of their respective successors) or another U.S. national securities exchange (and not subject to any ongoing or pending delisting proceedings);

(iii) the average trading volume of the stock consideration payable to the holders of Common Stock in such Stock Merger for the preceding twenty (20) consecutive Trading Days to the date on which such Stock Merger is publicly announced is equal to or greater than the average trading volume of the shares of Common Stock for the preceding twenty (20) consecutive Trading Days to the date on which such Stock Merger is publicly announced on the Average trading Market; and

(iv) the dollar amount on a per share basis of the stock consideration payable to the holders of Common Stock in such Stock Merger (calculated based on the product of (A) the number of such shares of capital stock to be received by a Holder in such Stock Merger <u>multiplied by</u> (B) the Stock Merger Price) is greater than the dollar amount on a per share basis resulting from the product of (1) the number of shares of Common Stock as would have been issuable to a Holder had all shares of Series A Preferred Stock held by such Holder been converted immediately prior to the date on which such Stock Merger is publicly announced at the Series A Conversion Rate <u>multiplied by</u> (2) the average Closing Price of the Common Stock for the twenty (20) Trading Days immediately prior to the date on which such Stock Merger is publicly announced;

in which case, and to the extent that such Stock Merger shall occur or become effective and each of the Stock Merger Conditions has been satisfied in full, the terms of <u>Section 8(h)</u> shall apply to any such Holders of shares of Series A Preferred Stock and such Holders of shares of Series A Preferred Stock shall have the right to receive the kind and amount of shares of capital stock of such other Person which a holder of the number of shares of Common Stock issuable upon conversion of one share of Series A Preferred Stock immediately prior to the date on which such Stock Merger occurs or becomes effective would have been entitled to receive pursuant to such Stock Merger.

(c) The Corporation shall pay to such Holder the applicable Series A Redemption Price by wire transfer of immediately available funds on the redemption date set forth in the Redemption Notice or Redemption Request, as applicable. The Corporation shall remain liable for the payment of the applicable Series A Redemption Price with respect to the shares of Series A Preferred Stock to be redeemed to the extent such amounts are not promptly paid in full as provided herein.

(d) Shares of Series A Preferred Stock to be redeemed on the redemption date set forth in the Redemption Notice or Redemption Request, as the case may be, will from and after such redemption date, no longer be deemed to be outstanding; and all powers, designations, privileges, preferences and other rights of the holder thereof as a holder of shares of Series A Preferred Stock (except the right to receive from the Corporation the applicable Series A Redemption Price) shall cease and terminate with respect to such shares; provided that in the event that a share of Series A Preferred Stock is not redeemed due to a default in payment by the Corporation or because the Corporation is otherwise unable to pay the applicable Series A Redemption Price in full, such share of Series A Preferred Stock shall remain outstanding and shall be entitled to all of the powers, designations, privileges, preferences and other rights as provided herein.

(e) Any redemption of shares of Series A Preferred Stock pursuant to this <u>Section 16</u> (such redemption, the "*Redemption*") shall be payable out of any cash legally available therefor. At the time of the Redemption, the Corporation shall take all actions required or permitted under New Jersey law to permit the Redemption and to make funds legally available for such Redemption. If the funds of the Corporation legally available for Redemption on any redemption date are insufficient to redeem all the shares of the Series A Preferred Stock being redeemed by the Corporation on such date, those funds which are legally available shall be used first to redeem, on a *pro rata* basis from the Holders thereof based on the number of shares of Series A Preferred Stock then held, the maximum possible number of shares of the Series A Preferred Stock being redeemed in accordance with the aggregate redemption proceeds payable with respect to the shares of Series A Preferred Stock to be redeemed. At any time thereafter when additional funds of the Corporation become legally available for the redemption of the Series A Preferred Stock, such funds shall be used to redeem the balance of the shares of Series A Preferred Stock which the Corporation was theretofore obligated to redeem as provided in the immediately preceding sentence.

(f) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this Certificate of Amendment, at any time after delivering a request for redemption pursuant to Section 16(a)(i) or the receipt by a Holder of a notice of redemption from the Corporation pursuant to Section 16(b) and prior to receipt of the redemption price therefor, such Holder shall be permitted to convert any or all of its shares of Series A Preferred Stock, including any shares subject to a Redemption Notice or Redemption Request, as applicable, in the manner contemplated by Section 5 and Section 7.

### Section 17 <u>Series A Director</u>.

(a) <u>Series A Directors</u>. Each Person appointed or elected to the board of directors of the Corporation by the Holders is referred to herein as a "*Series A Director*". The initial Series A Director shall be John A. Bartholdson, to serve until at least the 2020 annual meeting of the Corporation's shareholders.

# (b) <u>Election; Removal; Replacement</u>.

The Holders, voting separately as a class, shall have the right at each annual meeting of the shareholders of the (i) Corporation or at any special meeting called for the purpose of electing directors, to elect the Series A Director as set forth in this Section 17(b). Prior to the Series A Closing Date, the board of directors of the Corporation and all applicable committees thereof shall have taken all necessary actions to, effective as of the Series A Closing Date, increase the number of directors of the board of directors of the Corporation by one (1) and appoint the initial Series A Director, designated by the Holders pursuant to Section 17(a), as a director of the Corporation and a member of each committee of the board of directors of the Corporation (which appointment shall be effective as of the Series A Closing Date); provided that the Series A Director may decline to serve on any committee of the Corporation at any time; provided, further, that the Series A Director may request at any time to be added or reappointed to any committee of the Corporation. The Series A Director appointed or elected to the board of directors of the Corporation shall continue to hold office until the next annual meeting of the shareholders of the Corporation and until his or her successor is elected and qualified in accordance with this Section 17(b)(i) and the bylaws of the Corporation; provided that if the Series A Director is to be an individual other than John A. Bartholdson, such individual shall be subject to the approval of the board of directors of the Corporation, which approval shall not be unreasonably withheld, delayed or conditioned. A majority of the outstanding shares of the Series A Preferred Stock, voting as a single class, at a meeting called for such purpose (or by written consent signed by the Holders of a majority of the then-outstanding shares of Series A Preferred Stock in lieu of such a meeting) shall have the sole right to remove the Series A Director. Any vacancy created by the removal, resignation or death of the Series A Director shall solely be filled by a majority of the outstanding shares of the Series A Preferred Stock, voting as a single class, at a meeting called for such purpose (or by written consent signed by the Holders of a majority of the then-outstanding shares of Series A Preferred Stock in lieu of such a meeting), and the individual so chosen to fill such vacancy shall be subject to the approval of the board of directors of the Corporation, which approval shall not be unreasonably withheld, delayed or conditioned.

(ii) The Holders of a majority of the then-outstanding shares of Series A Preferred Stock, voting separately as a class, shall have the right at each annual meeting of the shareholders of the Corporation or at any special meeting called for the purpose of electing directors to (or by written consent signed by the Holders of a majority of the then-outstanding shares of Series A Preferred Stock in lieu of such a meeting) nominate and elect one (1) Series A Director for so long as shares of Series A Preferred Stock are outstanding and the Conversion Shares issuable upon conversion thereof represent at least ten percent (10%) of the outstanding shares of Common Stock (after giving effect to the conversion of the Series A Preferred Stock).

(iii) In accordance with the provisions of this <u>Section 17(b)(iii)</u>, at each annual or special meeting of the Corporation's shareholders at which the election of directors is to be considered, the board of directors of the Corporation shall nominate the Series A Director designated by the Holders of a majority of the Series A Preferred Stock for election to the board of directors of the Corporation. The Corporation agrees to recommend, support and solicit proxies for the election of the Series A Director in the same manner in which the Corporation recommends, supports and solicits proxies for its other nominees up for election to the board of directors of the Corporation. The Corporation agrees that the Series A Director shall receive the same benefits of director and officer insurance, and any indemnity and exculpation arrangements available generally to the directors on the board of directors of the Corporation. ad other benefits for his or her service as a director as the compensation and other benefits received by other non-management directors on the board of directors of the Corporation.

Section 18 Corporate Opportunities. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this Certificate of Amendment, to the fullest extent permitted by applicable law (including Section 14A:3-1(q) of the New Jersey Business Corporation Act (or any successor provision)), the Corporation, on behalf of itself and its subsidiaries, renounces any interest or expectancy of the Corporation and its subsidiaries in, or in being offered an opportunity to participate in, business opportunities, that are from time to time presented to any Holder or any of its officers, representatives, directors, agents, stockholders, members, partners, Affiliates, subsidiaries (other than the Corporation and its subsidiaries), or any of its designees on the Corporation's board of directors (including the Series A Director) and/or any of its representatives who, from time to time, may act as officers of the Corporation (collectively, the "Covered Persons") and each Covered Person may freely offer to any other Person or participate or effect on behalf of itself or any other Person any other investment or business opportunity or prospective economic advantage (which may include investments or activities relating to competitors of the Corporation or its subsidiaries), including those competitive with the business of the Corporation or its subsidiaries, or other transactions in which the Corporation, its subsidiaries, any Covered Person or any other stockholder of the Corporation may have an interest or expectancy, unless in each case such matter, transaction or interest is presented to, or acquired, created or developed by, or otherwise comes into the possession of, a Covered Person expressly and solely in such Covered Person's capacity as a director of the Corporation while such Covered Person is performing services in such capacity. Any repeal or modification of this Section 18 will only be prospective and will not affect the rights under this Section 18 in effect at the time of the occurrence of any actions or omissions to act giving rise to liability. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this Certificate of Amendment or in the Certificate of Incorporation, the affirmative vote of the Required Series A Holders will be required to amend or repeal, or to adopt any provisions inconsistent with this Section 18.

Section 19 <u>No Impairment</u>. The Corporation will not, through any reorganization, transfer of assets, consolidation, merger, scheme or arrangement, dissolution, issue or sale of securities or any other voluntary action, avoid or seek to avoid the observance or performance of any of the terms to be observed or performed hereunder by the Corporation but will at all time in good faith assist in the carrying out of all the provisions herein and in the taking of all such action as may be necessary or appropriate in order to protect the conversion rights and liquidation preferences granted hereunder of the Holders against impairment. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the Corporation (a) shall not increase the par value of any shares of Common Stock receivable upon conversion of the Series A Preferred Stock above the Series A Conversion Price then in effect, (b) shall take all such actions as may be necessary or appropriate in order that the Corporation may validly and legally issue fully paid and non-assessable shares of Common Stock upon conversion of the Series A Preferred Stock, and (c) shall, so long as any shares or fraction of a share of Series A Preferred Stock remain outstanding, take all action necessary to reserve and keep available out of its authorized and unissued shares of Common Stock issuable upon conversion of the Series A Preferred Stock, one hundred percent (100%) of the number of shares of Common Stock issuable upon conversion of the Series A Preferred Stock then outstanding (without regard to any limitations on convertibility contained herein).

Section 20 <u>Replacement of Certificates</u>. The Corporation shall replace any mutilated certificate at the Holder's expense upon surrender of that certificate to the Corporation. The Corporation shall replace certificates that become destroyed, stolen or lost at the Holder's expense upon delivery to the Corporation of reasonably satisfactory evidence that the certificate has been destroyed, stolen or lost, together with any indemnity that may be reasonably required by the Corporation.

Section 21 <u>No Waiver</u>. Except as otherwise modified or provided for herein, the Holders shall also be entitled to, and shall not be deemed to have waived, any other applicable rights granted to such Holders under the New Jersey Business Corporation Act.

Section 22 <u>No Preemptive Rights</u>. No Holder of any shares of Series A Preferred Stock shall have any preemptive right to subscribe to any issue of the same or other capital stock of the Corporation.

Section 23 <u>Transfer Agent, Conversion Agent, Registrar and Paying Agent</u>. The Corporation may, in its sole discretion, remove the Transfer Agent with ten (10) days' prior written notice by first-class mail, postage prepaid, to the Transfer Agent and Holders; <u>provided</u> that the Corporation shall appoint a successor Transfer Agent who shall accept such appointment prior to the effectiveness of such removal.

Section 24 <u>Amendment</u>. This Certificate of Amendment may only be altered, amended, or repealed by the affirmative vote of a majority of the whole board of directors of the Corporation and the Holders of at least a majority of the shares of Series A Preferred Stock then outstanding, voting as a single class.

Section 25 <u>Waiver</u>. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this Certificate of Amendment, any provision in this Certificate of Amendment and any right of the Holders of the Series A Preferred Stock granted hereunder may be waived as to all shares of Series A Preferred Stock (and the Holders thereof) upon the vote or written consent of the Holders of at least a majority of the shares of Series A Preferred Stock then outstanding.

Section 26 <u>Action By Holders</u>. Any action or consent to be taken or given by the Holders of the Series A Preferred Stock may be given either at a meeting of the Holders of the Series A Preferred Stock called and held for such purpose or by written consent.

Section 27 <u>Severability</u>. If any term of the Series A Preferred Stock set forth herein is invalid, unlawful or incapable of being enforced by reason of any rule of law or public policy, all other terms set forth herein which can be given effect without the invalid, unlawful or unenforceable term will, nevertheless, remain in full force and effect, and no term herein set forth will be deemed dependent upon any other such term unless so expressed herein.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, this Certificate of Amendment to the Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation of the Corporation is executed on behalf of the Corporation by its duly authorized officer this 13th day of November, 2019.

LINCOLN EDUCATIONAL SERVICES CORPORATION

By: /s/ Scott Shaw

Name: Scott Shaw Title: Chief Executive Officer

[Signature Page to Lincoln Educational Services Corporation Certificate of Amendment]

# EXHIBIT A

### FORM OF

# NOTICE OF CONVERSION

# (TO BE EXECUTED BY THE HOLDER IN ORDER TO CONVERT SHARES OF SERIES A PREFERRED STOCK)

The undersigned ("Holder") hereby elects to convert (the "Conversion") shares of Series A Convertible Preferred Stock, no par value per share ("Series A Preferred Stock"), of Lincoln Educational Services Corporation, a New Jersey corporation (the "Corporation"), into shares of Common Stock, no par value per share ("Common Stock"), of the Corporation according to the conditions of the Certificate of Amendment to the Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation of the Corporation, dated November 13, 2019, establishing the Series A Preferred Stock (the "Certificate of Amendment"). The Corporation will pay any stock transfer, documentary, stamp or similar taxes on the issuance of the shares of the Corporation's Common Stock upon conversion of the Series A Preferred Stock, unless the tax is due because the Holder requests such shares to be issued in a name other than the Holder's name, in which case the Holder will pay the applicable tax.

Capitalized terms used but not defined herein shall have the meanings ascribed thereto in or pursuant to the Certificate of Amendment.

Date to Effect Conversion:	
Number of shares of Series A Preferred Stock owned prior to Conversion:	
Number of shares of Series A Preferred Stock to be Converted:	
Name of registered Holder:	
Name or Names in which the certificate or certificates for any shares of Common Stock to be issued are to be registered:	
Address for Delivery:	
DWAC Instruction:	Brokerage Name: Brokerage DTC #: Account Name: Account #:

A-1

By:

Name: Title:

#### \*\*\*\*\*

Lincoln Educational Services Corporation hereby instructs Continental Stock Transfer & Trust Company, as the transfer agent and registrar of its Common Stock and as the transfer agent, registrar and conversion agent of its Series A Preferred Stock, to effectuate this notice of conversion and issue [insert number] shares of Common Stock which shares shall be taken from and reduce the Reserved Shares.

# LINCOLN EDUCATIONAL SERVICES CORPORATION

By:

Name: Title:

Dated:

A-2

#### Exhibit 5.1



McCarter & English, LLP Four Gateway Center 100 Mulberry Street Newark, NJ 07102-4056 www.mccarter.com

October 6, 2020

Lincoln Educational Services Corporation 200 Executive Drive, Suite 340 West Orange, NJ 07052

### Re: Registration Statement on Form S-3 (File No. 333-248506)

#### Ladies and Gentlemen:

We have acted as counsel to Lincoln Educational Services Corporation, a New Jersey corporation (the "Company"), in connection with its filing of the above-referenced Registration Statement on Form S-3 under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act") with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "Commission") (as such registration statement may be amended from time to time, the "Registration Statement"), including a base prospectus (the "Base Prospectus"), which provides that it will be supplemented by one or more prospectus supplements (each such prospectus supplement, together with the Base Prospectus, a "Prospectus") under the Securities Act. The Registration Statement relates to the offer and sale by the Company pursuant to Rule 415 under the Securities Act from time to time, in one or more offerings of the Company's (i) shares of common stock, no par value per share (the "Common Stock"), (ii) shares of preferred stock, par value no per share (the "Preferred Stock") and (iii) debt securities consisting of one or more series, as either senior or subordinated debt or senior or subordinated convertible debt (the "Debt Securities," and together with the Common Stock and the Preferred Stock, the "Securities"). The offer and sale of Securities by the Company from time to time on a delayed or continuous basis pursuant to the Registration Statement may not exceed the aggregate amount of \$50,000,000.

This opinion letter is being furnished in accordance with the requirements of Item 601(b)(5) of Regulation S-K under the Securities Act.

In connection with this opinion letter, we have examined the Registration Statement, including the exhibits thereto, and originals, or copies certified or otherwise identified to our satisfaction (i) the Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation of the Company, as amended (the "Certificate of Incorporation"), (ii) the Amended and Restated Bylaws of the Company, as amended (the "Bylaws"), (iii) the Form of Indenture (as defined herein), and (iv) such other documents, records and other instruments as we have deemed appropriate for purposes of the opinions set forth herein.

We have been advised by the Company and for purposes of this opinion, we have assumed, that:

1. The rights, preferences, privileges and restrictions, including voting rights, dividend rights, conversion rights, redemption privileges and liquidation privileges of each series of Preferred Stock will be set forth in an amendment to the Certificate of Incorporation to be approved by the Board of Directors of the Company (the "Board"), and, adopted subject to the approval of the shareholders of the Company, if required, and will be filed either as an exhibit to an amendment to the Registration Statement to be filed after the date of this opinion or as an exhibit to a Current Report on Form 8-K to be filed after the Registration Statement has become effective;

2. The Debt Securities will be issued pursuant to an indenture between the Company and a trustee to be named in such indenture, a form of which indenture has been filed as an exhibit to the Registration Statement ("Form of Indenture"); and

3. The particular terms of any Debt Securities will be set forth in a supplement to the prospectus forming a part of the Registration Statement.

In rendering the opinions set forth below, we have further assumed that (i) all information contained in all documents reviewed by us is true and correct; (ii) all signatures on all documents examined by us are genuine; (iii) all documents submitted to us as originals are authentic and all documents submitted to us as copies conform to the originals of those documents; (iv) each natural person signing any document reviewed by us had the legal capacity to do so; (v) the Registration Statement, and any further amendments thereto (including post-effective amendments) will have become effective and comply with all applicable laws and no stop order suspending the Registration Statement's effectiveness will have been issued and remain in effect, in each case, at the time any Securities are offered and sold, as contemplated by the Registration Statement; (vi) a prospectus supplement will have been prepared and filed with the Commission in accordance with the rules and regulations of the Commission describing the Securities offered thereby; (vii) all Securities will be issued and sold in compliance with applicable federal and state securities laws and in the manner stated in the Registration Statement and the applicable prospectus supplement; (viii) a definitive purchase, underwriting or similar agreement with respect to any Securities offered will have been duly authorized and validly executed and delivered by the Company and the other parties thereto; (ix) the Company will have reserved from its authorized but unissued and unreserved shares of stock a number sufficient to issue all Securities; (x) the certificates representing the Securities will be duly executed and delivered; and (xi) if the holders of the Debt Securities are granted rights to inspect corporate books and records and to vote in the election of directors or any matters on which shareholders of the Company may vote, such rights will be set forth in the Certificate of Incorporation or the Certificate of Incorporation grants to the Board the power to co

Based upon such examination and subject to the further assumptions, qualifications and limitations contained herein, we are of the following opinion:

1. The Common Stock to be offered and sold by the Company will be validly issued, fully paid and nonassessable, assuming that (i) the Board or, to the extent permitted by the New Jersey Business Corporation Act (the "NJCA"), the Certificate of Incorporation and the Bylaws, a duly authorized committee thereof will have specifically authorized the issuance of such Common Stock in exchange for consideration the Board or such committee determines as adequate ("Common Stock Authorizing Resolutions") and (ii) the Company has received the consideration provided for in the applicable Common Stock Authorizing Resolutions.

2. The Preferred Stock will be validly issued, fully paid and nonassessable, assuming that (i) the Board or, to the extent permitted by the NJCA, the Certificate of Incorporation and the Bylaws, a duly an authorized committee thereof will have specifically authorized the issuance of such Preferred Stock in exchange for consideration the Board or such committee determines as adequate ("Preferred Stock Authorizing Resolutions"), (ii) the rights, preferences, privileges and restrictions of the Preferred Stock have been duly established in conformity with applicable law, (iii) an appropriate amendment to the Certificate of Incorporation has been approved by the Board or by the Board and the shareholders and has been filed with and accepted by the State of New Jersey, (iv) the terms of the offer, issuance and sale of shares of such class or series of Preferred Stock have been duly established in conformity with the Certificate of Incorporation and Bylaws, and do not violate any applicable law or result in a default under or breach of any agreement or instrument binding upon the Company and comply with any requirement or restriction imposed by any court or governmental body having jurisdiction over the Company, and (v) the Company has received the consideration provided for in the applicable Preferred Stock Authorizing Resolutions.

3. The Debt Securities will constitute valid and legally binding obligations of the Company, assuming that (i) the Board or, to the extent permitted by the NJCA, the Certificate of Incorporation and the Bylaws, a duly an authorized committee thereof will have specifically authorized the issuance of such Debt Securities in exchange for consideration the Board or such committee determines as adequate ("Debt Securities Authorizing Resolutions"), (ii) the applicable indenture conforms with applicable law and is enforceable in accordance with its terms, (iii) the terms of the Debt Securities Authorizing Resolutions and do not violate any applicable law or result in a default under or breach of any agreement or instrument binding upon the Company and comply with any requirement or restriction imposed by any court or governmental body having jurisdiction over the Company, (iv) such Debt Securities have been duly executed and authenticated in accordance with the applicable indenture and offered, issued and sold as contemplated in the Registration Statement, and (v) the Company has received the consideration provided for in the applicable Debt Securities Authorizing Resolutions.

The foregoing opinions are (i) qualified to the extent that the enforceability of any document, instrument or the Securities may be limited by or subject to bankruptcy, insolvency, fraudulent transfer or conveyance, reorganization, moratorium or other similar laws relating to or affecting creditors' rights generally, and general equitable or public policy principles, (ii) subject to the discretion of the court before which any proceeding may be brought, general principles of equity, including concepts of materiality, reasonableness, good faith and fair dealing and the possible unavailability of specific performance, injunctive relief or other equitable remedies, regardless of whether enforceability is considered in a proceeding in equity or at law, and (iii) subject to limitations on enforceability to the extent that acceleration of indebtedness under any Debt Security may impair collectability of that portion, if any, of the principal amount thereof that might be determined to be unearned interest thereon. We express no opinion (i) regarding the effectiveness of (x) any waiver of stay, extension or usury laws or of unknown future rights, or (y) provisions relating to indemnification, exculpation or contribution, to the extent such provisions may be held unenforceable as contrary to federal or state securities laws, or (ii) concerning the validity or enforceability of any provisions contained in indentures that purport to waive or not give effect to rights to notices, defenses, subrogation or other rights or benefits that cannot be effectively waived under applicable law.

Although the Securities may be issued from time to time on a delayed or continuous basis, the opinions expressed herein are limited to the laws, including rules and regulations, as in effect on the date hereof.

We hereby consent to the filing of this opinion as an exhibit to the Registration Statement and the reference to us under the caption "Legal Matters" in the Prospectus. In giving this consent, we do not admit that we are within the category of persons whose consent is required under Section 7 of the Securities Act or the rules and regulations of the Commission promulgated thereunder.

Our opinion is limited to the federal laws of the United States, the laws of the State of New Jersey and the laws of the State of New York. We express no opinion as to the effect of the law of any other jurisdiction. Our opinion is expressly limited to the matters set forth above, and we render no opinion, whether by implication or otherwise, as to any other matters relating to the Company, the Securities or the Registration Statement.

Very truly yours, /s/ *McCarter & English, LLP* McCarter & English, LLP

# CONSENT OF INDEPENDENT REGISTERED PUBLIC ACCOUNTING FIRM

We consent to the incorporation by reference in this Amendment No. 1 Registration Statement on Form S-3 of our report dated March 6, 2020, relating to the consolidated financial statements of Lincoln Educational Services Corporation and subsidiaries, and the effectiveness of Lincoln Educational Services Corporation's internal control over financial reporting, appearing in the Annual Report on Form 10-K of Lincoln Educational Services Corporation for the year ended December 31, 2019. We also consent to the reference to us under the heading "Experts" in such Registration Statement.

/s/ Deloitte & Touche LLP

Parsippany, New Jersey October 6, 2020